

# THE WORLD JUSTICE PROJECT: GENERAL POPULATION POLL INSTRUMENT A 2018

<b>READ:</b> Good morning. My name is I am from, an independent polling organization. I do not represent the government or any political party. You are being asked to participate in a research study. The goal of the study is to understand the views of citizens in [COUNTRY] about people's experiences with the law. The study is being carried out by the World Justice Project. Before continuing, I need to decide who to interview from this household.
Surveyor: Please randomly select a respondent from the individuals that are currently present in the household. Methods of random selection can include a Kish Grid, a random number generator, or the last birthday method. If you choose to use a Kish Grid, please see the Supplemental Survey Materials for an example of a Kish Grid.
Please note that there are quotas for city, gender, age, and income. Once the respondent has been randomly selected, and they agree to participate in the interview, please proceed to the three demographic questions on gender, age, and income. If the gender, age, <u>and</u> income categories of the respondent have not been filled, then proceed with the interview. If the randomly selected respondent falls into an already completed quota category (gender, age, <u>or</u> income), then please move on to the next house in the random sampling route.
<b>READ:</b> The selected adult(s) is (are) [NAME OF SELECTED ADULT]. (Surveyor: Ask to speak to that person)
S1: Selected adult= [Type code]
You have been randomly selected to participate in this survey. This survey is completely voluntary and it will take about 45 minutes to complete. Your answers will be kept confidential. We will not ask for your name and no one will ever be able to learn how you responded. Your answers will be put together with 1,000 other people and we will never disclose your individual opinion. Rather, we will talk about national trends and patterns. There are no right or wrong answers; our researchers value your opinions and want to know what you really think and feel about the topic being discussed. You can leave any questions unanswered, and you may stop the interview at any time. There is no penalty for refusing to participate.
Do you wish to participate?Yes No

## Surveyor:

- If no, please fill in the Table of Incidents included in the Supplemental Survey Materials.
- If yes, please continue below.

**READ:** Before proceeding, I would like to ask you a few demographic questions.

Gend	Gender (Please fill in the gender of the respondent.)	Male         1           Female         2
Age	What is your age as of today?	Open Response (Numeric]
Income	Would you please tell me the bracket that best represents your household's total income from all sources? This should include wages and salaries, net income from businesses, pensions, dividends, remittances, rents, and any	1st quintile range1  2nd quintile range2  3rd quintile range3

	other money income received by all members of the household.	4 <sup>th</sup> quintile range4
	(Please refer to Supplemental Survey Materials for instructions on	5 <sup>th</sup> quintile range5
	how to construct this variable.)	(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer
income_cur	Surveyor: Write the currency used for reporting the household's total	Open Response (Text)
	income. Please standardize for all respondents.	
income_time	Surveyor: Write the time period used for reporting the household's	Weekly, Monthly, or Annual Income
	total income. Please standardize for all respondents.	

If the randomly selected respondent falls into an already completed quota category (gender, age, <u>or</u> income), then please fill in the Table of Incidents and move on to the next house in the random sampling route. If the gender, age, <u>and</u> income categories of the respondent have not been filled, then proceed with the interview below.

## 1. TRUST AND CORRUPTION

**READ:** I am going to read you a list of categories of people, groups of people, and institutions. Please tell me, how much TRUST do you have in each of the following categories?

People living in this country	A lot	1
	Some	2
	A little	3
	No trust	_4
	(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
Officers working in the local government	A lot	1
	Some	2
	A little	3
	No trust	_4
	(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
Officers working in the national government	A lot	1
	Some	2
	A little	3
	No trust	_4
	(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
The police	A lot	1
	Some	2
	A little	3
	No trust	_4
	Officers working in the local government  Officers working in the national government	Some

		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
q1e	The prosecutors in charge of criminal investigations	A lot	1
		Some	2
		A little	_3
		No trust	_4
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
q1f	Public defense attorneys	A lot	1
		Some	2
		A little	3
		No trust	_4
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
q1g	Judges and magistrates	A lot	1
		Some	2
		A little	_3
		No trust	4
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
q1h	Civil servants	A lot_	1
		Some	2
		A little	3
		No trust	_4
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
q1i	The news media	A lot	1
		Some	2
		A little	3
		No trust	4
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
q1j	Political parties	A lot	1
		Some	2
		A little	3
		No trust	_4
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99

**READ:** Corruption exists in all countries and societies in some form or another. How many of the following people in [COUNTRY] do you think are involved in corrupt practices?

q2a	Members of Parliament/Congress	None	1
		Some of them	2
		Most of them	3
		All of them	4
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
q2b	Officers working in the local government	None	1
		Some of them	2
		Most of them	3
		All of them	_4
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
q2c	Officers working in the national government	None	1
		Some of them	2
		Most of them	3
		All of them	_4
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
q2d	Police officers	None	1
		Some of them	2
		Most of them	_3
		All of them	4
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
q2e	The prosecutors in charge of criminal investigations	None	1
		Some of them	2
		Most of them	3
		All of them	4
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
q2f	Public defense attorneys	None	1
		Some of them	2
		Most of them	3
		All of them	4
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
q2g	Judges and magistrates	None	1
		Some of them	2
		Most of them	3

	All of them	4
	(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99

**READ:** Now let me ask you about personal experiences with corruption and bribe solicitation. Let me remind you that your answers to all questions in this survey will remain completely confidential.

		q3. In the last three years, did you:	<b>q4.</b> Did you have to pay a <u>bribe</u> to receive the service or expedite the process?
a.	Request a government permit, or process any kind of document (like a license, building permit, etc.) in a	Yes1 (GO TO q4a)	Yes1 (GO TO q3b)
		No2 (GO TO q3b)	No2 (GO TO q3b)
	local government office?	(DON'T READ) DK/NA99 (GO TO q3b)	(DON'T READ) DK/NA99 (GO TO q3b)
b.	(Did you) Request public benefits or	Yes 1 (GO TO q4b)	Yes1 (GO TO q3c)
	government assistance, such as cash transfers, pensions, or	No2 (GO TO q3c)	No2 (GO TO q3c)
	disability benefits?	(DON'T READ) DK/NA99 (GO TO q3c)	(DON'T READ) DK/NA99 (GO TO q3c)
C.	(Did you) Request a birth certificate	Yes 1 (GO TO q4c)	Yes 1 (GO TO q3d)
	for you or your children or a government issued ID card?	No2 (GO TO q3d)	No2 (GO TO q3d)
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA99 (GO TO q3d)	(DON'T READ) DK/NA99 (GO TO q3d)
d.	(Did you) Request a place at a	Yes 1 (GO TO q4d)	Yes 1 (GO TO q3e)
	public school?	No2 (GO TO q3e)	No2 (GO TO q3e)
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA99 (GO TO q3e)	(DON'T READ) DK/NA99 (GO TO q3e)
e.	(Did you) Use any PUBLIC health	Yes 1 (GO TO q4e)	Yes 1 (GO TO q5)
	services?	No2 (GO TO q5)	No
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA99 (GO TO q5)	(DON'T READ) DK/NA99 (GO TO q5)

## 2. INFORMATION REQUESTS

**READ:** Now, I am going to ask you a few questions about information requests. These are requests made to government bodies for information about their activities, for example, requests for public records of a governmental agency, procedures for accessing public benefit programs, information about community projects, or statistical data. For this section, we are only interested in information requests that you made during the last 12 months, between [today's month 2017] and now. Note that I am not asking about requests that you made about your own personal records (such as your birth certificate or your health records) or for information that is freely and publicly available.

q5	Have you made a request for information held by a	Yes	1
	government agency (such as government ministries, municipalities, law enforcement agencies, etc.) in the last 12	No.	2
	months?	(GO TO q7)	
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer(GO TO q7)	99

q6a	Did you receive the information that you requested?	Yes1
		No2 (GO TO q7)
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer 99 (GO TO q7)
q6b	Approximately how long did it take to receive the information	Less than a week1
	that you requested?	Between one week and one month2
		Between one month and three months3
		Between three months and six months4
		More than six months5
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer99
q6c	Did you have to pay a bribe in order to obtain the information?	Yes1
		No2
		(DON'T READ ) Don't know/No answer99

**READ:** Now, I am going to read a list of information held by government agencies. If you were to request to have access to these documents, how likely do you think it is that the government agency will grant it, assuming the information is properly requested? Would you say that it is very likely, likely, unlikely, or very unlikely?

q7a	Detailed budget figures of government agencies	Very likely	1
		Likely	2
		Unlikely	3
		Very unlikely	4
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
q7b	Copies of government contracts	Very likely	1
		Likely	2
		Unlikely	3
		Very unlikely	4
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
q7c	Disclosure records of senior government officials (such as tax	Very likely	1
	records or property holdings)	Likely	2
		Unlikely	_3
		Very unlikely	4
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99

# 3. SECURITY

**READ:** I now want to ask you about **crimes** you may have experienced during the past 12 months. Please note that I am only interested in offences that you have experienced. I know that sometimes it is difficult to remember such incidents so I will read the questions slowly and I would like you to think carefully about them.

q8a	Have you been a victim of any type of crime in the past 12	Yes1	1
	months? That is, have you been a victim of robbery, burglary, assault, fraud, blackmail, extortion, violent threats or any other type of crime in the past 12 months?	No	2
		(GO TO q9)	
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
		(GO TO q9)	
q8b	What was the last crime that you suffered? (DON'T READ	Theft of car1	1
	OPTIONS. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)	Theft from car (car parts or something from inside	
		the car was stolen)2	2
		Vandalism or property damage3	3
		Theft of moped, motor scooter, or motorcycle4	4
		Theft of bicycle5	5
		Theft of livestock 6	<u>6</u>
		Burglary7	7
		Attempted burglary 8	8
		Robbery 9	9
		Theft of personal property or pickpocketing1	<u>10</u>
		Extortion (threats, pressure or fraud to demand	
		money or goods) 1	<u>11</u>
		Consumer fraud1	12
		Bribery/corruption by public official1	13
		Assaults/threats1	14
		Kidnapping1	15
		Rape or sexual assault1	16
		Hate crime1	<u>17</u>
		Other1	18
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
q8c	Did it occur in [COUNTRY]?	Yes 1	1
		No2	2
		(GO TO q9)	

		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer99
		(GO TO q9)
q8d	Thinking about the most recent incident, did you or a member	Yes1
	of your household report the crime to the police?	No2
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer99
q8e	As far as you know, was the perpetrator caught?	Yes1
		No2
		(GO TO q9)
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer99
		(GO TO q9)
q8f	Was the perpetrator prosecuted and punished for the crime?	Yes1
		No2
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer99
q9	How safe do you feel walking in your neighborhood at night?	Very safe1
		Safe2
		Unsafe3
		Very unsafe4
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer99

## 4. CONTACTS WITH THE POLICE

**READ**: Now I am going to ask you some questions related to the times that you have been in contact with the police. I'm referring to any sort of police. It can be a traffic officer, a local officer, a federal officer or any other type of police officer.

## **VOLUNTARY CONTACT WITH THE POLICE**

**READ:** First, I'm going to ask you about the times that you looked for advice or help from the police. During the last 12 months, did you contact the police in order to...?

q10a	Report a crime, a shooting or any sort of suspicious activity?	Yes	1
		No	2
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99
q10b	Report a case of domestic violence, an altercation or fight, or	Yes	1
	another disturbance in your neighborhood?	No	2
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99
q10c	Report an accident or a medical emergency?	Yes	1
•			

		No	2
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99
q10d	Request information?	Yes	1
		No	2
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99
q10e	Request any other type of help?	Yes	1
		No	2
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99

## SURVEYOR: REVIEW QUESTIONS q10a TO q10e.

- IF THE RESPONDENT ANSWERED "YES" TO MORE THAN ONE OF THOSE QUESTIONS, GO TO q10f.
- IF THE RESPONDENT ANSWERS "YES" TO ONLY ONE OF THOSE QUESTIONS, GO TO q10g.
- IF THE RESPONDENT ANSWERED "NO", "DON'T KNOW/NO ANSWER" IN <u>ALL OF THOSE QUESTIONS</u>, GO TO q12a.

q10f	Out of the contacts mentioned above, which one was the most recent? [SURVEYOR: IF THE RESPONDENT DOESN'T KNOW OR CAN'T REMEMBER, PROMPT WITH: Which one was the most recent that you remember? [SURVEYOR: IF THE RESPONDENT CAN'T REMEMBER, PROMPT WITH:] Please select any that you remember. [SURVEYOR: IF THE RESPONDENT STILL CANNOT REMEMBER OR DOESN'T ANSWERO, MARK "DK/NA"]	q10a. Report a crime, a shooting or any sort of suspicious activity	1 2 icy 3
		q10e. Request any other type of help	
q10g	During this occasion, how did you contact the police? (By phone, in person, etc.) If you used various means, please tell me which you think was the most useful. (DON'T READ OPTIONS. MARK <u>A SINGLE</u> ANSWER. READ OPTIONS IF THE RESPONDENT DOESN'T ANSWER.)	In person, in the street	
		By phone (includes 911)	3
		On their website	4
		Through social media (Facebook, Twitter)	5
		By email	6
		By an SMS text message on your phone	7
		By radio	8
		Other (DON'T READ) DK/NA	9 99

q11a	Did you solve the problem by phone, text message, radio,	Yes	1 (GO TO q11j)	
	etc.?	No	2	
	(PROMPT WITH: That is, without the need for the police to go to the location that you indicated to them.)	(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99	
q11b	Did the police arrive at the location that you indicated?	Yes	1	
		No	2 (GO TO q11j)	
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99 (GO TO q11j)	
q11c	How fast did they get there? Did they arrive	In less than 10 minutes?		1
		Within 10 to 30 minutes?		2
		Within 30 minutes to an ho	ur?	_3
		Within one to 3 hours?		4
		In over 3 hours?		
q11d	During this occasion, did you speak directly to any police	(DON'T READ) DK/NA Yes		99
•	officer?	No		
q11e	During this occasion, were the police helpful?	(DON'T READ) DK/NA Yes		
•	<b>3</b> • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	No		
q11f	Did the police control the situation?	(DON'T READ) DK/NA Yes		1
·		No		
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA		
q11g	Was the police officer kind and respectful?	Yes		
		No		2
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA		
q11h	Did any of the officers you approached ask you for any sort of	Yes		
	tip, gift, or money?	No	2 (GO TO q11i2)	
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA		
q11i1	And did you give her/him something (a tip, gift, or money)?	Yes	1 (GO TO q11j)	/
		No	2 (GO TO q11j)	
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99 (GO TO a11i)	
q11i2	And did you give her/him any sort of tip, gift, or money to thank	Yes		1
	her/him?	No		2
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA		
q11j	In general, were you satisfied with the police performance	Yes		
	during this occasion?	No		
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA		

#### INVOLUNTARY CONTACT WITH THE POLICE

**READ:** Now I am going to ask you some questions about times that the police have approached you, searched for you, or stopped you. During the past 12 months, did the police ever:

q12a	Stop you while you were in a vehicle (a car, motorcycle, van,	Yes	1
	truck or bike)?	No	2
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99
q12b	Approach or stop you in a public place?	Yes	1
		No_	2
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99
q12c	Look for you at your job or in your home?	Yes	1
		No_	2
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99

#### SURVEYOR: WHICH CONTACT DID THE RESPONDENT MENTION?

•	MULTIPLE CONTACTS MENTIONED	go to q12d
	ONLY "STOPPED IN A VEHICLE"	•
•	ONLY "APPROACHED OR STOPPED IN A PUBLIC PLACE"	go to q14a
	ONLY "LOOKED FOR YOU AT YOUR JOB OR IN YOUR HOME"	
	NO CONTACTS MENTIONED	• .

q12d	Out of the contacts mentioned above, which one was the most recent?	Stopped you while you were on a vehicle1 (GO TO q13a)
	(SURVEYOR: IF THE RESPONDENT CAN'T REMEMBER, PROMPT WITH: Please select any that you remember.)	Approached you in a public place2 (GO TO q14a)
	(SURVEYOR: IF THE RESPONDENT STILL CANNOT REMEMBER OR DOESN'T ANSWER, MARK "DK/NA".)	Looked for you at your job or in your home3 (GO TO q14a)
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA 99 (GO TO q16)

## STOPPED IN A VEHICLE

**READ:** From now on, we're only going to talk about the LAST TIME that the police stopped you while you were in a vehicle.

q13a	During this occasion, what was the main reason that the police stopped you? (DON'T READ OPTIONS. MARK A SINGLE ANSWER. READ OPTIONS IF THE RESPONDENT DOESN'T ANSWER.)	Traffic violation (speeding, talking on my phone, not wearing a seatbelt, etc.)   Due to a problem with the vehicle that I was driving 2	
		(GO TO q15a)	

	Traffic accident (GO TO q15a)	3
	To check if the driver was drunk	_4
	Because the vehicle was stolen or it resent that the police were looking for.	
	As part of a routine check	6
	To ask for my cooperation	7
	To pressure me into giving them money or or harass me	
	Other	9
	(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99
In your apinion, did the police officer have a logitimate reason	Vos	1
to stop you?		
Did the police officer inspect the vehicle that you were		
travelling in, or frisk you or your companion?		
Was the police officer kind and respectful?		
Did the police officer ask for a bribe or did s/he create the	Yes1	
conditions so that you or your companions offered one?	No2 (GO TO q <sup>2</sup>	13g)
	(DON'T READ) DK/NA 99 (GO TO o	q13g)
And at the end, did you or your companions give her/him	Yes	
money (or a giπ)?	No	2
	(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99
	Yes	1
ticket of a fille?	No	2
	(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99
police officers?	No	2
And show the did a nelles of the state of th	(DON'T READ) DK/NA	
And at any time, did a police officer threaten, push or hit you or any of your companions?		
	No	2
On this acception did the police arrest you are asy of your	(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99
On this occasion, did the police arrest you or any of your companions?	res1 (GO 10 q²	10)
	Did the police officer inspect the vehicle that you were travelling in, or frisk you or your companion?  Was the police officer kind and respectful?  Did the police officer ask for a bribe or did s/he create the conditions so that you or your companions offered one?  And at the end, did you or your companions give her/him money (or a gift)?  Did the police officer give you or one of your companions a ticket or a fine?  During this incident, did you or any of your companions threaten, push or act in an arrogant manner towards any of the police officers?  And at any time, did a police officer threaten, push or hit you or any of your companions?  On this occasion, did the police arrest you or any of your	(GO TO q15a) To check if the driver was drunk Because the vehicle was stolen or it resent that the police were looking for As part of a routine check To ask for my cooperation. To pressure me into giving them money or or harass me. Other (DON'T READ) DK/NA.  Did the police officer inspect the vehicle that you were travelling in, or frisk you or your companion?  Was the police officer kind and respectful?  Did the police officer ask for a bribe or did sihe create the conditions so that you or your companions offered one?  And at the end, did you or your companions give her/him money (or a gift)?  Did the police officer give you or one of your companions a ticket or a fine?  During this incident, did you or any of your companions threaten, push or act in an arrogant manner towards any of the police officers?  On this occasion, did the police arrest you or any of your ODON'T READ) DK/NA  Yes No.  (DON'T READ) DK/NA

	No	2 (GO TO q16)
	(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99 (GO TO q16)

## APPROACHED IN A PUBLIC SPACE OR AT HOME OR WORK

**READ:** From now on, we're going to talk only about the LAST TIME that the police stopped you in a public place, or looked for you at your home or work.

q14a	During this occasion, what was the main reason that the police stopped you? (DON'T READ OPTIONS. MARK A SINGLE ANSWER. READ OPTIONS IF THE RESPONDENT DOESN'T ANSWER.)	They thought I was carrying something or doing something illegal1	
		Because I looked like someone they were looking for2	
		Because they thought someone I was with was carrying something or doing something illegal3  Because they thought someone I was with looked like someone they were looking for4	
		To call out something I was or we were doing5	
		To ask for my cooperation6	
		To pressure me into giving them money or to bother or harass me7	
		Because they were looking for some information about a person8	
		Because they were investigating a crime9	
		To offer me some help (for being victim of a crime, having an emergency, or for having being involved	
		in an accident) 10 (GO TO q15a)	
		To do a routine check11	
		Other12	
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA 99	
q14b	In your opinion, did the police officer have a legitimate reason to stop you?	Yes1	
	to stop you?	No2	
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA 99	
q14c	Did the police officer frisk you or your companion?	Yes1	
		No2	
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA 99	
q14d	Was the police officer kind and respectful?	Yes1	
		No	

		(DON'T READ) DK/NA		99
q14e	Did the police officer ask for a bribe or did s/he create the	Yes	1	
	conditions so that you or your companions offered one?	No	2 (GO TO q14g)	
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99 (GO TO q14g)	
q14f	And at the end, did you or your companions give her/him	Yes		1
	money (or a gift)?	No		2
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA		99
q14g	Did the police officer give you or one of your companions a	Yes		1
	ticket or a fine?	No	2	
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA		99
q14h	During this incident, did you or any of your companions	Yes		1
	threaten, push or act in an arrogant manner towards any of the police officers?	e No	2	
	police difficers:	(DON'T READ) DK/NA		99
q14i	And at any time, did a police officer threaten, push or hit you	Yes		1
	or any of your companions?	No		2
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA		99
q14j	On this occasion, did the police arrest you or any of your	Yes	1 (GO TO q16)	
	companions?	No	2 (GO TO q16)	
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99 (GO TO q16)	

## ASSISTED IN AN EMERGENCY/ACCIDENT

q15a	During this occasion, were the police helpful?	Yes	1
		No	
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99
q15b	Did the police control the situation?	Yes	1
		No	2
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99
q15c	Was the police officer kind and respectful?	Yes	1
		No	2
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99
q15d	Did any of the officers you approached ask you for any sort of	Yes1	
	tip, gift, or money?	No2 (GO TO	q15e2)
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA 99 (GO TO	) q15e2)

q15e1	e1 And did you give her/him something (a tip, gift, or money)?	Yes	_1 (GO TO q15f)
		No	_2 (GO TO q15f)
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	_99 (GO TO q15f)
q15e2	And did you give her/him any sort of tip, gift, or money to thank	Yes	1
	her/him?	No	2
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99
q15f	In general, were you satisfied with the police performance	Yes	1
	during this occasion?	No	2
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	

# 5. DISCRIMINATION

**READ:** Now, I am going to ask you a few questions about the way you feel people treat you. In your day-to-day life, how often do any of the following things happen to you?

q16a	You are treated with less courtesy or respect than other	Almost every day1
	people	At least once a week2
		A few times a month3
		A few times a year4
		Less than once a year5
		Never6
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer99
q16b	You receive poorer service than other people at restaurants or	Almost every day1
	stores	At least once a week2
		A few times a month3
		A few times a year4
		Less than once a year5
		Never6
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer99
q16c	People act as if they think you are not smart	Almost every day 1
		At least once a week2
		A few times a month3
		A few times a year4

		Less than once a year	5
		Never	6
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
q16d	People act as if they are afraid of you	Almost every day	1
		At least once a week	2
		A few times a month	3
		A few times a year	4
		Less than once a year	5
		Never	6
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
q16e	You are threatened or harassed	Almost every day	1
		At least once a week	2
		A few times a month	3
		A few times a year	4
		Less than once a year	5
		Never	6
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99

## SURVEYOR: ASK q17 ONLY TO THOSE ANSWERING

- ALMOST EVERY DAY
- AT LEAST ONCE A WEEK
- A FEW TIMES A MONTH
- A FEW TIMES A YEAR

## TO <u>AT LEAST ONE</u> OF THE QUESTIONS IN q16 (q16a, q16b, q16c, q16d OR q16e).

q17	What do you think is the main reason for these experiences?	Your ancestry or national origin1
	(CHECK MORE THAN ONE IF VOLUNTEERED)	Your gender 2
		Your race3
		Your age4
		Your religion5
		Your height6
		Your weight7
		Some other aspect of your physical
		appearance8
		A physical or mental disability 9

Your sexual orientation 10
Your education or income level11
Your nationality or immigration status12
Your shade of skin color13
Your tribe14
Your clothing or your hairstyle (includes tattoos and
piercings) <u>15</u>
Other16
(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer 99

**READ:** Imagine that the local police detain two persons equally suspected of committing a crime. In your opinion, which of the following characteristics would place one of them at a disadvantage? The suspect is:

q18a	A poor person	Yes	1
		No	2
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
q18b	A female	Yes	1
		No	2
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
q18c	A person from an ethnic group or tribe other than that of the	Yes	1
	police officer involved	No	2
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
q18d	A person from a religion other than that of the police officer	Yes	1
	involved	No	2
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
q18e	A foreigner (immigrant)	Yes	1
		No	2
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
q18f	A homosexual	Yes	1
		No	2
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99

## 6. ACCESS TO JUSTICE

**READ:** I am going to read you a list of problems and disputes that people commonly experience in everyday life. In each case, please tell me whether or not you have had any such problem during the past two years, by which I mean a problem that started since **[today's month 2016]** or started before then, but continued afterwards.

In the last two years, have you had ...?

# (SURVEYOR: SHOW DISPUTES SHOWCARDS ONE AT A TIME. ASK ONLY FOR THE RESPONDENT TO MARK THE ONES THEY HAVE HAD.)

Problem Type Code	Problem Type Description	q19	q20
A1	Problems related to poor or incomplete professional services (for example, services from a lawyer, builder, mechanic, etc.)	Yes1 No2	01 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA
A2	Problems related to obtaining a refund for faulty or damaged goods	Yes1 No2	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA
A3	Major disruptions in the supply of utilities (e.g. water, electricity, phone) or incorrect billing	Yes1 No2	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA
B1	Problems obtaining land titles, property titles, or permission for building projects for your own home	Yes1 No2	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA
B2	Problems related to squatting and land grabbing	Yes1 No2	01 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA
В3	Problems with your neighbors over boundaries or the right to pass through property, fences, or trees	Yes 1 No 2	01 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA
В4	Problems with co-owners or community members over selling property	Yes1 No2	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA
C1	Problems with a landlord about rental agreements, payments, repairs, deposits, or eviction	Yes1 No2	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA
C2	Problems with a tenant about rental agreements or property damage	Yes1 No2	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA

C3	Problems with your neighbors over noise, litter,	Yes1	
	parking spots, or pets	No2	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA
C4	Becoming homeless	Yes1	
		No2	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA
D1	Divorce or separation	Yes1	
		No2	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA
D2	Difficulties obtaining child support payments	Yes1	
		No2	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA
D3	Difficulties paying child support	Yes1	
			0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA
D4	Dispute over child custody or visitation	Yes1	
	arrangements		0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA
D5	Threats or physical violence from a current	Yes1	
	partner, ex-partner or other household member	No2	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA
D6	Disagreement over the content of a will or the	Yes1	
	division of property after the death of a family member	No2	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA
E1	Difficulties obtaining a place at a school or other	Yes1	
	educational institution that you or your children are eligible to attend	No2	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA
E2	You or your children being bullied or harassed at	Yes1	
	school or another educational institution	No2	01 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA
E3	Problems with gangs, vandalism, or consumption	Yes1	
	of drugs or alcohol on the streets	No2	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA
F1	Injuries or health problems sustained as a result	Yes1	
	of an accident or due to poor working conditions	No2	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA
F2	Injuries or health problems sustained as a result	Yes 1	
	of negligent or wrong medical or dental treatment	No2	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA

G1	Being dismissed from a job unfairly	Yes1	
		No2	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA
G2	Difficulties obtaining wages or employment	Yes1	
	benefits that were agreed on in advance	No2	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA
G3	Harassment at work	Yes1	
			0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA
H1	Difficulties obtaining public benefits or	Yes1	
	government assistance, such as cash transfers, pensions, or disability benefits.	No2	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA
H2	Difficulties accessing care in public clinics or	Yes1	
	hospitals	No2	01 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA
Н3	Lack of access to water, sanitation, and/or	Yes1	
	electricity		0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA
I1	Being beaten up or arrested without justification	Yes1	
	by a member of the police or the military.	No2	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA
J1	Difficulties obtaining birth certificates for you or	Yes1	
	your children	No2	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA
J2	Difficulties obtaining a government-issued ID card	Yes1	
		No2	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA
J3	Problems with you or your children's citizenship,	Yes1	
	residency, or immigration status	No2	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA
J4	Tax disputes or disputes with other government	Yes1	
	bodies	No2	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA
K1	Being behind on and unable to pay credit cards,	Yes1	
	utility bills (e.g. water, electricity, gas), or a loan	No2	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA
K2	Being threatened by debt collectors over unpaid	Yes1	
	loans or bills	No2	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA

К3	Being threatened, harassed, or extorted by a mob, a gang or another criminal organization	Yes1 No2	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA
L1	Difficulties collecting money owed to you	Yes1 No2	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA
L2	Insurance claims being denied	Yes1 No2	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 DK/NA

## q20. SURVEYOR INSTRUCTIONS:

- IF THE RESPONDENT DID NOT ANSWER "YES" TO ANY OF THE QUESTIONS IN q19, GO TO q43.
- IF THE RESPONDENT DID ANSWER "YES" TO ANY OF THE QUESTIONS IN q19, SHOW SHOWCARD "A" AND READ: Thinking about the problems that you have experienced, and looking at this scale, where 0 represents the <u>least serious</u> and 10 represents the <u>most serious</u> problem you could ever face in your lifetime, please mark where on the scale you would place each of the issues or problems you have experienced. For example, a score of 2 might be a problem with a neighbor over a noisy party and a score of 8 might be being made homeless.
- REVIEW ALL THE PROBLEMS CODED AS "YES" IN q19 AND READ EACH PROBLEM DESCRIPTION AS WORDED, THEN RECORD THE RESPONSE IN q20 ABOVE.

q21. SURVEYOR INSTRUCTIONS: YOU WILL NOW CHOOSE  $\underline{\mathsf{ONE}}$  OF THE PROBLEMS IDENTIFIED IN q20 TO ASK THE RESPONDENT ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS ABOUT IT.

- USE A RANDOM NUMBER GENERATOR TO PICK AMONG THOSE DISPUTES WITH A DEGREE OF SERIOUSNESS GREATER THAN 3 (4-10).
- IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A DISPUTE WITH A DEGREE OF SERIOUSNESS BETWEEN 4 AND 10, USE A RANDOM NUMBER GENERATOR TO SELECT FROM AMONG ALL DISPUTES THAT WERE MARKED AS "YES" IN q19.
- IF IT IS NOT POSSIBLE TO USE A RANDOM NUMBER GENERATOR, PLEASE REFER TO THE SUPPLEMENTAL SURVEY MATERIALS FOR INSTRUCTIONS ON HOW TO SELECT A DISPUTE FOR q21.

q21	SURVEYOR: ENTER THE CODE OF THE PROBLEM TYPE	
	SELECTED (A1 – L2)]	
		Code (A1-L2)

**READ:** You said you had **[problem descriptor identified in q21]**. I am now going to ask you some questions about how you went about dealing with this particular problem.

q22a	(ASK IF q21 = A1, A2, A3, B1, B2, B3, B4, C1, F1, I1 J4, K1, K2, K3, L1, L2) Was this problem related to your self-	Yes1 No2
	employment activity (own business, professional practice, or farm)?	(DON'T READ) DK/NA 99

q22b	Did any of the parties resort to physical violence during the dispute or in the process of settling the dispute?	YesNo	
	dispute of in the process of setting the dispute:	( <b>DON'T READ)</b> DK/NA 99	
q23	Did you obtain any information from the Internet, a software	Yes	
	app, a video, printed material or the media to help you better understand or resolve the problem?	No	
	understand of resolve the problem:	(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99
q24	Apart from anything you have told me about already, did you,	Yes1	
	or someone acting on your behalf, obtain information, advice or representation from any person or organization to help you	No2 (GO	
	better understand or resolve the problem? Please exclude any help provided by the other party.	(DON'T READ) DK/NA99 (G	O TO q27)
	(SURVEYOR: IF THE RESPONDENT IS CONFUSED, READ: For example, from family or friends, a lawyer, a court,		
	a religious or community leader, a trusted person or organization, or anybody else.)		
q25	Which advisers did you contact? (SURVEYOR: DO NOT	A relative, friend, or acquaintance	1
	READ. MARK ALL MENTIONED ANSWERS. PROMPT WITH: Any other legal advisers?)  (SURVEYOR: IF THE RESPONDENT ANSWERED "1",	A lawyer, professional advisor or ad	vice service
			2 (GO TO q28)
		A government legal aid office	3 (GO TO q28)
		A court, government body, or the po	lice
	REGARDLESS OF HOW MANY ANSWERS THE RESPONDENT GAVE, GO TO q26.)		4 (GO TO q28)
		A health or welfare professional	
		A trade union or employer	6 (GO TO q28)
		A religious or community leader or c	rganization
			7 (GO TO q28)
		A civil society organization or charity	/
			8 (GO TO q28)
		Other organization	9 (GO TO q28)
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99 (GO TO q28)
q26	Did any of the family or friends who you contacted go to law	Yes	1 (GO TO q28)
	school or work in an organization that provides legal advice?	No	2 (GO TO q28)
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99 (GO TO q28)
q27	What was the main reason why you did not consider getting	I thought the issues was not importa	
	information, advice, or representation from anyone?	resolve	1

	(SURVEYOR: DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS. ALLOW RESPONDENTS TO ANSWER FREELY. MARK ONLY ONE OPTION.)	Thought the other side was right	2
		I did not think I needed advice	3
	o. notal	I was concerned about the financial cost	4
		I had received help with a problem before and d find it useful	
		I did not know who to call or where to get advice	
		I did not know I could get advice for this problem	1_7
		Was scared to get advice	8
		Advisers were too far away or it would take too r time	
		Other	10
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99
q28	Did you, somebody acting on your behalf, the other party or	Yes1 (GO T	O 433)
q20	anybody else, make a claim to a court or turn to any other	No 2	O (32)
	third-party individual or organization to adjudicate, mediate or	( <b>DON'T READ</b> ) DK/NA 99	
	intervene to help resolve the problem?	(DON I READ) DIVINA	
	(SURVEYOR: IF THE RESPONDENT IS CONFUSED, READ: such as the police, a respected family member, or a community or religious leader.)		
q29	Why did you not go to anybody?	I thought the problem was not important enough	-
	(SURVEYOR: DO <u>NOT</u> READ OUT OPTIONS. ALLOW RESPONDENT TO ANSWER FREELY. MARK <u>ONE</u> OPTION.)	I was confident I could resolve it by myself	
		Resolving the problem would have taken a long a lot of bureaucratic procedures	time or
		I did not have evidence or a strong case	
		Scared of the consequences / The other party is more powerful	much
		I did not know what to do, where to go, or how to	
		Access problems (cost, distance, schedule, etc.	)
			7
		I did not trust the authorities	8

		It would create problems for my famil relationship	
		I caused the problem / It was up to th	e other party
		Other	
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99
q30	Is the problem ongoing or done with? By 'done with' I mean	Ongoing	1 (GO TO q39)
	that the problem is either completely resolved or that it persists, but you and everybody else have given up all actions	Too early to say	2 (GO TO q39)
	to resolve it further.	Done with, but problem persists	3
		Done with, problem fully resolved	4
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answ	er
			99 (GO TO q39)
q31	Which of the following statements best reflects how the problem was settled? The problem was settled through (SURVEYOR: SHOW SHOWCARD "B". MARK ONLY ONE OPTION.)	Agreement between you and the othe	
		The other party independently doing	what you wanted
		You independently doing what the otl	her party wanted
		The problem sorting itself out	4 (GO TO q36a)
		You moving away from the problem (	•
		homes, changing jobs)	5 (GO TO q36a)
	(SURVEYOR: GO TO q36a)	You and/or all other parties giving up the problem	
		None of these	7 (GO TO q36a)
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA q36a)	99 (GO TO

		q32: Did you, somebody acting on your behalf the other party or anybody else:	q33: Who initiated (contact) it, you (or somebody acting on your behalf), the other party, or someone else?
Α	Make a claim to a court or tribunal	Yes1 (GO TO q33a)	Myself (or someone on my behalf)1
	libuliai	No2 (GO TO q32b)	The other party2
		( <b>DON'T READ)</b> DK/NA99 (GO TO q32b	Someone else3
			(DON'T READ) DK/NA 99

В	Contact the police (or other	Vac	1 (CO TO ~22h)	Myssif (or someone on my hehalf) 1
В	Contact the police (or other prosecution authority)	Yes	1 (GO 10 q33b)	Myself (or someone on my behalf)1
		No	2 (GO TO q32c)	The other party2
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99 (GO TO q32c)	Someone else3
				(DON'T READ) DK/NA99
С	Contact a government office or other formal designated	Yes	1 (GO TO q33c)	Myself (or someone on my behalf)1
	authority or agency	No	2 (GO TO q32d)	The other party2
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99 (GO TO q32d)	Someone else3
				(DON'T READ) DK/NA99
D	Turn to a religious authority	Yes	1 (GO TO q33d)	Myself (or someone on my behalf)1
	or community leader or organization	No	2 (GO TO q32e)	The other party2
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99 (GO TO q32e)	Someone else3
				(DON'T READ) DK/NA 99
E	Turn to a third-party to	Yes	1 (GO TO q33e)	Myself (or someone on my behalf)1
	mediate the problem or turn to a formal conciliation or	No	2 (GO TO q32f)	The other party2
	arbitration	(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99 (GO TO q32f)	Someone else3
				(DON'T READ) DK/NA99
F	Turn to a formal complaints	Yes	1 (GO TO q33f)	Myself (or someone on my behalf)1
	or appeal process.	No	2 (GO TO q32g)	The other party2
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99 (GO TO q32g)	Someone else3
				(DON'T READ) DK/NA 99
G	Turn to another institution or		1 [SPECIFY]	Myself (or someone on my behalf)1
	actor	(GO TO q33g)		The other party2
		No	2 (GO TO q34)	Someone else3
				(DON'T READ) DK/NA 99
	<u> </u>	·		<u> </u>

q34	Is the problem ongoing or done with? By 'done with' I mean	Ongoing	1 (GO TO q39)
	that the problem is either completely resolved or that it		

q35	persists, but you and everybody else have given up all actions to resolve it further.  Which of the following statements best reflects how the	Too early to say2 (GO TO q39)  Done with, but problem persists3  Done with, problem fully resolved4  (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer 99 (GO TO q39)  A decision or intervention by a court or a formal
	problem was settled? The problem was settled through (SURVEYOR: SHOW SHOWCARD "C". MARK ONLY ONE OPTION.)	authority

**READ:** Regardless of the outcome, do you think that the process followed to solve the problem was:

q36a	Fair?	Yes	1
		No	2
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99
q36b	Slow?	Yes	1
		No	2
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99
q36c	Expensive?	Yes	1
		No	2

		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99
q37a	To what extent was the outcome of the problem or dispute in your favor?	Mostly in my favor	1
		Somewhat in my favor	2
		Mostly not in my favor	3
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99
q37b	How many months did it take to resolve the problem, from the moment you turned to a court, government office, or third-party? (REGISTER NUMBER)		
q37c	Did you, personally, incur costs (other than your time) in order	Yes	1
	to solve the problem?	No.	2 (GO TO q38)
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99 (GO TO q38)
q37d	How difficult was it to find the money to meet these costs?	Very easy	1
		Somewhat easy	2
		Difficult	3
		Nearly impossible	4
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99
q38	How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the outcome of the	Very satisfied	1 (GO TO q40)
400	problem?	Satisfied	
		Dissatisfied	
			4 (GO TO q40)
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	
q39	How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with how things are	Very satisfied	1
	turning out so far with the problem?	Satisfied	2
		Dissatisfied	
		Very dissatisfied	4
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99
q40	Which of the following describe the problem? You can choose	Bad luck / part of life	1
	more than one option, or none. (ASK EACH OPTION	Bureaucratic	2
	SEPARATELY. MARK ALL THAT APPLY.)	A family or private matter	3

		,
		Legal4
		Political5
		A social or community matter6
		Economic7
	hat extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements	
q41a	I understood or came to understand my legal rights and responsibilities.	Strongly Agree1
		Agree2
		Disagree3
		Strongly Disagree4
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer 99
q41b	I knew where to get good information and advice about	Strongly Agree1
	resolving the problem.	Agree2
		Disagree3
		Strongly Disagree4
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer_99
q41c	I was able to get all the expert help I wanted.	Strongly Agree1
		Agree2
		Disagree3
		Strongly Disagree4
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer 99
q41d	I was (am) confident I could (can) achieve a fair outcome.	Strongly Agree1
		Agree2
		Disagree3
		Strongly Disagree4
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer_99
READ: At ar	ny time, did the problem cause you to experience:	
q42a	Stress-related illness, injuries, or physical ill health	Yes1
		No2
	•	•

		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99
q42b	Relationship breakdown or damage to a family relationship.	Yes	1
		No	2
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99
q42c	Loss of income, loss of employment, financial strain or need to	Yes	1
	relocate.	No	
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99
q42d	Problems with alcohol or drugs	Yes	1
		No	2
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99

## SURVEYOR: REVIEW QUESTIONS q42a TO q42d.

- IF THE RESPONDENT ANSWERED "YES" TO ONE OR MORE OF THESE QUESTIONS, GO TO q42e.
- IF THE RESPONDENT ANSWERED "NO" OR "DON'T KNOW/NO ANSWER" TO ALL OF THESE QUESTIONS, GO TO q43.

You said that your problem resulted in a hardship. We would like to learn a little bit more about this situation.

q42e	How many days, if any, did you not work as a result hardship?	ult of this	[Open Response]	days	
q42f	How much income, if any, did you lose from not working?		[Open Response]	[insert income currency]	
q42g	Did this hardship cause you to visit a healthcare	Yes		1 (GO TO q42g_1)	
	professional (that is, a medical doctor, therapist, psychologist, etc.)?		E <b>AD)</b> Don't know/No answer		
q42g_1	(ASK IF q42g = 1) If it caused you to visit a healthcare professional, how many visits did you make?	[Open Res	sponse] visits to a hea	althcare professional	
q42h	Did this hardship cause you to be hospitalized?	Yes		1 (GO TO q42h_1)	
		(DON'T R	EAD) Don't know/No answer_99	9 (GO TO q43)	
q42h_1	(ASK IF q42h = 1) If it caused you to be hospitalized, how many days were you in the hospital?	[Open Res	sponse] days spent in	the hospital	

## 7. HYPOTHETICAL SITUATIONS

## **ODD QUESTIONNAIRES**

SURVEYOR: LOOK AT THE LAST DIGIT OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ON THE COVER PAGE. ASK QUESTIONS q43\_G2 TO q45e\_G2 <u>ONLY</u> IF THE LAST DIGIT OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE IS AN <u>ODD NUMBER</u> ("1" "3" "5" "7" OR "9").

**READ:** The following questions describe hypothetical situations. In each question, I will provide you with a set of assumptions. Please select the single option that best represents your views.

government money for personal benefit. Assume that one of his employees witnesses this conduct, reports it to the relevant authority, and provides sufficient evidence to prove it. <b>Assume</b> An investigation is opened, but it never reac	
authority, and provides sufficient evidence to prove it. <b>Assume</b>	hes any
that the press obtains the information and publishes the story. Which one of the following outcomes is most likely?  (SINGLE ANSWER)  conclusions  The high-ranking government officer is prose and punished (through fines, or time in prison)	2 ecuted
(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
q44_G2 In your opinion, most judges decide cases according to: What the government tells them to do	1
(SINGLE ANSWER) What powerful private interests tell them to d	lo2
What the law says	3
(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99

READ: For the following questions, please answer: Very likely, Likely, Unlikely, or Very unlikely

Assume that a government officer makes a decision that is	Very likely	1
clearly illegal and unfair, and people complain against this	Likely	2
decision before the judges. In practice, how likely is it that the	Unlikely	3
judges are able to stop the illegal decision?	Very unlikely	4
	(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
If someone commits a homicide in your neighborhood, how	Very likely	1
likely is it that the criminal is prosecuted and convicted?	Likely	2
	Unlikely	3
	Very unlikely	4
	(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
	clearly illegal and unfair, and people complain against this decision before the judges. In practice, how likely is it that the judges are able to stop the illegal decision?  If someone commits a homicide in your neighborhood, how	clearly illegal and unfair, and people complain against this  decision before the judges. In practice, how likely is it that the judges are able to stop the illegal decision?  Very unlikely  (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer  If someone commits a homicide in your neighborhood, how likely is it that the criminal is prosecuted and convicted?  Likely  Unlikely  Unlikely  Unlikely  Unlikely  Unlikely  Very unlikely

q45c_G2	If a police chief <sup>1</sup> is found taking money from a criminal	Very likely	1
	organization, such as a drug cartel or an arms smuggler,	Likely	2
	how likely is this officer to be sent to jail?	Unlikely	3
		Very unlikely	4
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	_99
q45d_G2	When talking to people about their local government, we often	Very well	_1
	find important differences in how well local authorities perform their duties. Could you please tell us how well or badly you	Fairly well	_2
	think your local government (Metropolitan, Municipal, or	Fairly badly	_3
	District administration) is performing in the following	Very badly	4
	procedures?	(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
	Providing effective ways to make complaints about public		
	services		
q45e_G2	Providing effective ways to handle complaints against local	Very well	1
	government officials	Fairly well	2
		Fairly badly	3
		Very badly	4
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99

## 8. CIVIC PARTICIPATION

## **ODD QUESTIONNAIRES**

SURVEYOR: LOOK AT THE LAST DIGIT OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ON THE COVER PAGE. ASK QUESTIONS q46a\_G2 TO q47\_G2 <u>ONLY</u> IF THE LAST DIGIT OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE IS AN <u>ODD NUMBER</u> ("1" "3" "5" "7" OR "9").

READ: Please indicate whether you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements.

q46a_G2	In [COUNTRY], people can freely join together with others to	Strongly Agree1
	draw attention to an issue or sign a petition	Agree2
		Disagree3
		Strongly Disagree 4
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer99
q46b_G2	In practice, workers in [COUNTRY] can freely form labor unions	Strongly Agree1

 $<sup>^{1}\,</sup>$  Please adapt to local usage in case there is no police chief.

	and bargain for their rights with their employers	Agree	2
		Disagree	3
		Strongly Disagree	4
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
q46c_G2	In [COUNTRY], people can freely express opinions against the government	Strongly Agree	1
		Agree	2
		Disagree	3
		Strongly Disagree	4
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
q46d_G2	In [COUNTRY], people can freely attend community meetings	Strongly Agree	1
		Agree	2
		Disagree	3
		Strongly Disagree	4
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
q46e_G2	In [COUNTRY], the media <sup>2</sup> (TV, radio, newspapers) can freely	Strongly Agree_	1
	expose cases of corruption by high-ranking government officers	Agree	2
	without fear of retaliation	Disagree	3
		Strongly Disagree	4
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
q46f_G2	In [COUNTRY], civil society organizations can freely express	Strongly Agree	1
	opinions against government policies and actions without fear	Agree	2
	of retaliation	Disagree	3
		Strongly Disagree	4
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
q46g_G2	In [COUNTRY], political parties can freely express opinions	Strongly Agree	1
	against government policies and actions without fear of	Agree	2
	retaliation	Disagree	3
		Strongly Disagree	4
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
q46h_G2	In [COUNTRY], religious minorities can freely and publicly	Strongly Agree	1
	observe their holy days and events	Agree	2

 $<sup>{}^2\!\</sup>text{Please}$  adapt to local usage: Newspapers, TV news, etc., as applicable.

	Disagree	3
	Strongly Disagree	4
	(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99

**READ:** During the past 12 months, have you:

q47_G2	Attended a legal demonstration or protest march?	Yes	1
		No	2
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99

## 9. INSTITUTIONAL PERFORMANCE

## **ODD QUESTIONNAIRES**

SURVEYOR: LOOK AT THE LAST DIGIT OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER ON THE COVER PAGE. ASK QUESTIONS q48a\_G2 TO q49e\_G2 <u>ONLY</u> IF THE LAST DIGIT OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE IS AN <u>ODD NUMBER</u> ("1" "3" "5" "7" OR "9").

**READ:** Keeping in mind your own experience or what you have heard, how well or how badly do you think the police in [CITY] fulfill the following functions? Would you say that they fulfill these functions very well, fairly well, fairly badly, or very badly?

q48a_G2	Resolving security problems in your community	Very well	1
		Fairly well	2
		Fairly badly	3
		Very badly	4
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
q48b_G2	Helping you and your family to feel safe within and outside of	Very well	1
	your house	Fairly well	2
		Fairly badly	3
		Very badly	4
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
q48c_G2	Being available to help you when you need it	Very well	1
		Fairly well	2
		Fairly badly	3
		Very badly	4
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
q48d_G2	Treating all people with kindness and respect	Very well	1

	Fairly well	_2
	Fairly badly	_3
	Very badly	4
	(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99

**READ:** Please indicate whether you **strongly agree**, **agree**, **disagree**, **or strongly disagree** with the following statements that I am going to read. Based on your experience or on what you've heard, would you say that:

q48e_G2	Police investigators in [COUNTRY] investigate crimes in an independent manner and are not subject to any sort of pressure.	Strongly Agree       1         Agree       2         Disagree       3         Strongly Disagree       4         (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer       99
q48f_G2	Prosecutors in [COUNTRY] prosecute crimes committed in an independent manner and are not subject to any sort of pressure.	Strongly Agree       1         Agree       2         Disagree       3         Strongly Disagree       4         (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer       99
q48g_G2	The judges in [COUNTRY] decide cases in an independent manner and are not subject to any sort of pressure.	Strongly Agree       1         Agree       2         Disagree       3         Strongly Disagree       4         (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer       99

**READ:** Please tell me how confident you are that the criminal justice system as a whole:

q49a_G2	Is effective in bringing people who commit crimes to justice?  Are you	Very confident  Fairly confident  Not very confident  Not at all confident  (DON'T READ) DK/NA	2 3 4
q49b_G2	Allows all victims of crime to seek justice regardless of who they are?	Very confident  Fairly confident  Not very confident  Not at all confident	1 2 3

		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99
q49c_G2	Allows all those accused of crimes to get a fair trial regardless of who they are?	Very confident_	1
		Fairly confident	2
		Not very confident	3
		Not at all confident	_4
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99
q49d_G2	Provides victims of crime with the service and support they	Very confident_	1
	need?	Fairly confident	_2
		Not very confident_	3
		Not at all confident	4
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	99
q49e_G2	Treats those accused of crime as 'innocent until proven guilty'?	Very confident_	1
		Fairly confident	2
		Not very confident_	3
		Not at all confident	_4
		(DON'T READ) DK/NA	

## 10. RULE OF LAW

**READ:** Next I am going to read two statements. Please tell me if you agree very strongly with Statement 1, you agree very strongly with Statement 2, you agree with Statement 1, you agree with Statement 2, or you agree with neither.

q50	1.	It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.	Agree very strongly with Statement 11  Agree with Statement 12
	2.	It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.	Agree with Statement 23  Agree very strongly with Statement 24  (DON'T READ) Agree with neither5  (DON'T READ) Don't know/no answer 99
q51	1.	Since the President <sup>3</sup> was elected to lead the country, s/he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that s/he thinks are wrong.	Agree very strongly with Statement 11  Agree with Statement 12  Agree with Statement 23
	2.	The President <sup>4</sup> must always obey the laws and the courts, even if s/he thinks they are wrong.	Agree very strongly with Statement 24

 $<sup>^{3}</sup>$  Please adapt to local usage: Head of State, President, Prime Minister, or government, as applicable.

 $<sup>^{4}</sup>$  lbid.

			(DON'T READ) Agree with neither 5
			(DON'T READ) Don't know/no answer 99
q52	1.	It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for.	Agree very strongly with Statement 11
	2.	It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.	Agree with Statement 12
			Agree with Statement 23
			Agree very strongly with Statement 24
			(DON'T READ) Agree with neither 5
			(DON'T READ) Don't know/no answer 99

## 11. DEMOGRAPHICS

**READ:** For the final section of the survey, I would like to ask you some demographic questions.

Relig	What is your religious preference? Are you	ADAPT BY COUNTRY
Ethni	What is your racial-ethnic background? Are you	ADAPT BY COUNTRY
Nation	What is your current nationality? Are you	National (Citizen) 1 Foreigner 2
Sleep	How many bedrooms does your household have?	Open Response (Numeric)

Fin	Which of the following statements best describes your household's financial situation?	Money is not enough even for basic necessities and buying clothes is difficult
Edu	What is the highest degree you have received?	None1
		Elementary school diploma2

		Middle school diploma3				
		High school diploma or equivalent4				
		Bachelor's degree5				
		Graduate degree (Masters, Ph.D.)6				
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer 99				
Emp	In the past week, have you? (MARK ONLY ONE	Worked 1				
	ANSWER)	Had a job, but did not work2				
		Looked for work 3				
		(GO TO Marital)				
		Studied4				
		(GO TO Marital)				
		Dedicated yourself to household tasks				
		5				
		(GO TO Marital)				
		Were retired 6				
		(GO TO Marital)				
		Were permanently incapable of working				
		7				
		(GO TO Marital)				
		Did not work 8				
		(GO TO Marital)				
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer				
		99				
		(GO TO Marital)				
Work	In your work or business last week, were you?	Government worker (Employee of the federal,				
	(READ OPTIONS IN BOLD. IF THE RESPONDENT IS CONFUSED, READ DESCRIPTIONS IN PARENTHESES.	state, or city government, or any other level of government)1				
	MARK ONLY ONE OPTION.)	(GO TO Marital)				
		Private sector worker (Employee in a private				
		business of any size)2				
		Independent professional (An independent contractor with a bachelor's degree. S/he does not work for a public or private company as an employee.)				
		<b>Self-employed worker</b> (Worker without a bachelor's degree that performs her/his work				

		independently. S/he works in her/his own business, establishment, or agricultural land and does not have paid staff. S/he does not work for a private business as an employee. This includes skilled and unskilled workers, contractors, and domestic workers.)
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer 99
wagreement	Were you employed on the basis of?	A written agreement1
		An oral agreement 2
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer_99
Marital	What is your marital status?	Single1
		(GO TO Disability)
		Domestic partnership/living as married
		2
		(GO TO Disability)
		Married3
		Divorced4
		Widowed5
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer
		99
		(GO TO Disability)
mcertificate	Do you have a marriage certificate?	Yes 1

		No2
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer_99
disability	Do you have any physical or mental health conditions or	Yes1
	illnesses lasting or expected to last for 12 months or more?	No2 (GO TO paff1)
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer
		99 (GO TO paff1)
disability2	Can you tell me whether they were physical or mental health	Physical1
	conditions or illnesses?	Mental2
		Both3
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer99
paff1	Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular	Yes1
	party?	(GO TO paff3)
		No2
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer
		99
paff2	Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political	Yes1
	parties	No2
	than the others?	(GO TO A1)
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer
		99
		(GO TO A1)
paff3	Which party do you feel closest to?	ADAPT BY COUNTRY. INCLUDE ALL MAJOR POLITICAL PARTIES.
A1	How many people live in this home? (RECORD NUMBER)	
A2	Are you the head of the household? (In other words, the	Yes1
	person who makes the most important decisions, either	No2
	because your	(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer
	income covers the greatest amount of costs or because you	99
	have the higher authority)	
A3	Are you a beneficiary of or do you receive money from	Yes1
	government programs such as scholarships, assistance for	No2
	single mothers, seniors, disability benefits, etc.?	(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer_99
A4	How frequently do you use the internet?	Daily1

	(MARK ONLY ONE OPTION)	Several times a week	2
		Several times a month	3
		Rarely	4
		Never	<u>5</u>
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99
A5	Do you have a mobile phone?	Yes_	1
		No	<u>2</u>
		(DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer	99

**READ:** Now, I would like to ask you about documents that some people use for identification or legal purposes, such as national ID cards, birth certificates, or land ownership titles. Not everyone has these documents. If you don't have the document I mention, feel free to tell me so.

A6	Do you have	A birth certificate?1
		A government issued ID card?2
	(ASK EACH OPTION SEPARATELY, MARK ALL	
	THAT APPLY.)	
A6b	Does your household have any of the following documents for your current dwelling: a title, deed, certificate of ownership, rental contract, or lease?	Yes1  No2  (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer 99

Α7	How many full bathrooms with a shower and toilet are there for the exclusive use of the members of your household?	0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 or more 4 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer 99
A8	How many cars, excluding taxis, do you own at this home?	0 0 1 1 2 2
		3 or more 3 (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer 99
A9	Does your home have an internet connection?	Yes1 No2

		(DON'T READ) Don't kno	ow/No answer_99
A10	Of all people that live in this house and that are over 15 years	0	0
	old, how many worked during the last month?  1 2 3	1	1
		2	2
		3	3
		4 or more	4
		(DON'T READ) Don't kno	ow/No answer_99

**READ:** Thank you very much for your time and cooperation. This concludes our interview.

# **POST SURVEY INFORMATION**

# [The surveyor should fill out this part after the survey.]

PSU	Primary Sampling Unit	
Interview Length	Length of interview in minutes	
City	City where the respondent lives	[LIST OF CITIES IN WHICH THE INTERVIEWS TAKE PLACE]
Region	Region of the country in which the interview took place	[LIST OF REGIONS IN WHICH THE INTERVIEWS TAKE PLACE]
Urban	Type of area in which the respondent lives	Urban         1           Rural         2

B1	Identify the particular type of housing	Independent home 1 Apartment Building 2 Multi-family apartment/low-income housing unit 3
		Unfinished housing 4 Structure not built for housing 5
B2	Was another person present during the interview?	Yes 1 No 2 (GO TO qpi1)
В3	Was this person from the same home, a neighbor, or another party who was monitoring the interview?	From the same home 1 Neighbor 2 A stranger monitoring responses 3 Other representative from a polling company (i.e. supervisor) 4 Other (a friend, salesperson, etc.) 5

qpi1. Did you feel threatened during the interview?	
Yes	_1
No	2

qpi2. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview?

qpi2a. Was he or she?	Friendly (1)	In between (2)	Hostile (3)
qpi2b. Was he or she?	Interested (1)	In between (2)	Bored (3)
qpi2c. Was he or she?	Cooperative (1)	In between (2)	Uncooperative (3)
qpi2d. Was he or she?	Patient (1)	In between (2)	Impatient (3)
qpi2e. Was he or she?	At ease (1)	In between (2)	Suspicious (3)
qpi2f. Was he or she?	Honest (1)	In between (2)	Misleading (3)

# SUPPLEMENTAL SURVEY MATERIALS

### A. Table of Incidents

Eligible household, non-interview											
Refusals	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11+
Break off	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11+
Non - contact	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11+
Other reason of eligibility	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11+
Unknown eligibility, non-interview											
Unknown if housing unit	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11+
Unknown if eligible respondent	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11+
Other reason for unknown ineligibility	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11+
Ineligible household											
Outside of sample	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11+
Not a housing unit	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11+
No eligible respondent in the household	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11+
Quota filled	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11+
Other reason for ineligibility	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11+

For more information about the contact sheet please refer to pages 23-27 of this document: <a href="http://www.aapor.org/AAPOR\_Main/media/publications/Standard-Definitions20169theditionfinal.pdf">http://www.aapor.org/AAPOR\_Main/media/publications/Standard-Definitions20169theditionfinal.pdf</a>

В.	Example Kish Grid for responde	ent selection (for those	using a Kish Grid):
Rea	ad: Good morning. My name is	I am from	, an independent polling organization. I do not represent
the	government or any political party. Y	ou are being asked to p	articipate in a research study. The goal of the study is to
und	lerstand the views of citizens in ICC	UNTRYI about people's	experiences with the law. The study is being carried out by the

Surveyor: Please randomly select a respondent from the individuals that are currently present in the household.

World Justice Project. Before continuing, I need to decide who to interview from this household.

Please note that there are quotas for city, gender, age, and income. Once the respondent has been randomly selected, and they agree to participate in the interview, please proceed to the three demographic questions on gender, age, and income. If the gender, age, <u>and</u> income categories of the respondent have not been filled, then proceed with the interview. If the randomly selected respondent falls into an already completed quota category (gender, age, <u>or</u> income), then please move on to the next house in the random sampling route.

	Can you please give me the first names or initials of all the adults aged 18 and above, including adults that are not immediate family, currently in your household at the moment?	Is [Name] male or female? Female 1 Male 2	What Is the age of [Name]?	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1				1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2				2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1
3				3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
4				1	2	4	3	1	2	4	3	1	2
5				5	4	2	3	1	5	4	2	3	1
6				5	4	1	6	3	2	5	4	1	6
7				3	1	7	4	2	5	6	3	1	7
8				7	2	6	3	4	1	8	5	7	2
9				9	8	2	6	5	1	7	3	4	9
10				4	1	2	7	5	8	3	10	6	9

Read: The selected adult(s) is (are) [NAME OF SELECTED ADULT]. (Surveyor: Ask to speak to that person)

**\$1**: Selected adult= [Type code]

You have been randomly selected to participate in this survey. This survey is completely voluntary and it will take about 45 minutes to complete. Your answers will be kept confidential. We will not ask for your name and no one will ever be able to learn how you responded. Your answers will be put together with 1,000 other people and we will never disclose your individual opinion. Rather, we will talk about national trends and patterns. There are no right or wrong answers; our researchers value your opinions and want to know what you really think and feel about the topic being discussed. You can leave any questions unanswered, and you may stop the interview at any time. There is no penalty for refusing to participate.

	Do v	ou wish	to	participate?	Yes	No
--	------	---------	----	--------------	-----	----

#### Surveyor:

- If no, please fill in the Table of Incidents included in the Supplemental Survey Materials.
- If yes, please continue below.

**READ:** Before proceeding, I would like to ask you a few demographic questions. This helps us to ensure that the sample is representative.

Gend	What is your gender?	Male1 Female2
Age	What is your age as of today?	Open Response (Numeric]
Income	Would you please tell me the bracket that best represents your household's total income from all sources? This should include wages and salaries, net income from businesses, pensions, dividends, remittances, rents, and any other money income received by all members of the household.  (Please refer to Supplemental Survey Materials for instructions on how to construct this variable.)	1st quintile range1  2nd quintile range2  3rd quintile range3  4th quintile range4  5th quintile range5  (DON'T READ) Don't know/No answer99
income_cur	Surveyor: Write the currency used for reporting the household's total income. Please standardize for all respondents.	Open Response (Text)
income_time	Surveyor: Write the time period used for reporting the household's total income. Please standardize for all respondents.	Weekly, Monthly, or Annual Income

If the randomly selected respondent falls into an already completed quota category (gender, age, <u>or</u> income), then please fill in the Table of Incidents and move on to the next house in the random sampling route. If the gender, age, <u>and</u> income categories of the respondent have not been filled, then proceed with the interview below.

# C. Problem selection in q21 using a Kish Grid (instead of a random number generator or other random selection method):

- Look at the responses in q20. Check if the respondent reported a problem with a level of seriousness greater than "3."
- If "Yes":
  - 1. In table 1 below, list the dispute codes of all the problems identified by the respondent in q20 with a level of seriousness greater than "3".
  - 2. Look at the last digit of the questionnaire number on the cover page. This is the column number you should circle in your Kish Grid.
  - 3. Check the number of problems that you wrote in Table 1 below. This is the row number you should circle on the grid.
  - 4. Find the box where the circled row and the circled column meet and circle the number that appears in the box. This is the number that you should record in q21.

TABLE 1: PROBLEMS WITH A LEVEL OF SERIOUSNESS IN q20 GREATER THAN "3" (4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, or 10)

Problem ID	Problem Type Code	Problem ID	Problem Type Code	Problem ID	Problem Type Code	Problem ID	Problem Type Code
1		11		21		31	
2		12		22		32	
3		13		23		33	
4		14		24		34	
5		15		25		35	
6		16		26		36	
7		17		27		37	
8		18		28			
9		19		29			
10		20		30			

For example, assume the household questionnaire number is '3716', and you use the Kish Grid below.

- Go to your Kish Grid and circle the column number ('6').
- If the respondent had three problems in Table 1, go to row 3 and circle the row number ('3') in your Kish Grid.
- Draw lines from column 6 and row 3 and find the box where the two meet, and circle the number in it ('3'). This means you have to select the third problem you wrote in Table 1 and record it in q21.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1
3	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
4	1	2	4	3	1	2	4	3	1	2
5	5	4	2	3	1	5	4	2	3	1
6	5	4	1	6	3	2	5	4	1	6
7	3	1	7	4	2	5	6	3	1	7
8	7	2	6	3	4	1	8	5	7	2
9	9	8	2	6	5	1	7	3	4	9
10	4	1	2	7	5	8	3	10	6	9

#### • If "No":

- 1. In Table 2 below, list the dispute codes of all the problems identified by the respondent in q20.
- 2. Look at the last digit of the questionnaire number on the cover page. This is the column number you should circle in your Kish Grid.
- 3. Check the number of problems that you wrote in Table 2 below. This is the row number you should circle on the grid.
- 4. Find the box where the circled row and the circled column meet and circle the number that appears in the box. This is the number that you should record in q21.

TABLE 2: PROBLEMS WITH A LEVEL OF SERIOUSNESS IN q20 LESS THAN OR EQUAL TO "3" (0, 1, 2, 3, or DK/NA)

Problem ID	Problem Type Code	Problem ID	Problem Type Code	Problem ID	Problem Type Code	Problem ID	Problem Type Code
1		11		21		31	
2		12		22		32	
3		13		23		33	
4		14		24		34	
5		15		25		35	
6		16		26		36	
7		17		27		37	
8		18		28			
9		19		29			
10		20		30			

For example, assume the household questionnaire number is '3716', and you use the Kish Grid below.

- Go to your Kish Grid and circle the column number ('6')
- If the respondent had three problems in table 2, go to row 3 and circle the row number ('3') in your Kish Grid.
- Draw lines from column 6 and row 3 and find the box where the two meet, and circle the number in it ('3'). This means you have to select the third problem you wrote in table 2 and record it in q21.

	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	1
3	3	1	2	3	1	2	3	1	2	3
4	1	2	4	3	1	2	4	3	1	2
5	5	4	2	3	1	5	4	2	3	1
6	5	4	1	6	3	2	5	4	1	6
7	3	1	7	4	2	5	6	3	1	7
8	7	2	6	3	4	1	8	5	7	2
9	9	8	2	6	5	1	7	3	4	9
10	4	1	2	7	5	8	3	10	6	9

If needed, the WJP has a 50 column Kish Grid that can be used for the problem selection.

#### D. Instructions for constructing the income variable:

**SURVEYOR:** Please use five income range categories, each corresponding broadly to QUINTILES OF THE ACTUAL HOUSEHOLD INCOME RANGE in your country. These figures should be derived from the best available source for your country or from international sources. The data source used should match the requirement of the question, i.e. quintiles of household income for all households (not, for example, for average households or just households with children). The median income should lie in the third quintile. The figures should not appear to be too exact. Minor rounding can be employed to achieve this if necessary. Each country can choose whether to include weekly, monthly, or annual amounts or include more than one of these as appropriate.