

MEDIA CONTACT: press@worldjusticeproject.org

Serbia Ranks 93rd out of 142 in Rule of Law Index

- *2023 WJP Rule of Law Index®* finds rule of law fell globally for 6th consecutive year
- Human rights declined in 3 out of 4 countries since 2016
- Serbia's score decreased, ranks 11th out of 15 regionally

WASHINGTON (25 October 2023) – The rule of law has once again eroded in a majority of countries this year, according to the [World Justice Project \(WJP\) Rule of Law Index 2023](#).

This is the sixth consecutive Index marking global declines in the rule of law. This year alone, the rule of law declined in 59% of countries surveyed—including Serbia.

Since 2016, rule of law has fallen in 78% of countries studied. The rule of law factor to decline most between 2016 and 2023 is Fundamental Rights—down in 77% of countries, including Serbia.

Over the past seven years, Index scores for Constraints on Government Powers have fallen in 74% of countries—including Serbia. Around the world, legislatures, judiciaries, and civil society—including the media—have all lost ground on checking executive power, the Index shows.

These and other authoritarian trends continued in 2023, but they are slowing, with fewer countries declining in 2022 and 2023 than in earlier years.

Constraints on Government Powers fell in 56% of countries, compared to 58% in 2022 and 70% in 2021. Likewise, a smaller majority of countries saw overall rule of law declines in this year (59%) as compared to the last two (61% and 74%).

A smaller majority of countries (56%) also experienced a decline in Fundamental Rights again this year, compared to 2022 (66%).

On the other hand, declines in the functioning of justice systems are now expanding.

Two thirds of countries (66%) saw their Index scores for Civil Justice fall this year, up from 61% of countries last year—including Serbia. Greater justice delays and weaker enforcement are largely to blame. Meanwhile, scores for Criminal Justice also fell in slightly more countries this year (56%) than last year (55%).

“The world remains gripped by a rule of law recession characterized by executive overreach, curtailing of human rights, and justice systems that are failing to meet people’s needs,” said **WJP co-founder and president William H. Neukom**. “People around the world are paying the price.”

Rule of law in Serbia

Serbia ranks 93rd out of 142 countries worldwide.

Regionally, Serbia ranks 11th out of 15 countries in Eastern Europe and Central Asia.* The region’s top performer is Georgia (ranked 48th out of 142 globally), followed by Montenegro and Kosovo. The three countries with the lowest scores in the region are Belarus, Russia, and Türkiye (117th globally).

In the last year, 9 out of 15 countries declined in Eastern Europe and Central Asia. Of those nine countries, seven had also declined in the previous year.

Among upper-middle income countries, Serbia ranks 30th out of 41.**

Global rankings and trends

Globally, the top-ranked country in the 2023 *WJP Rule of Law Index* is Denmark, followed by Norway, Finland, Sweden, and Germany. The country with the lowest score is Venezuela, then Cambodia, Afghanistan, Haiti, and the Democratic Republic of the Congo.

Serbia’s WJP Rule of Law Index rankings

Overall score global rank: 93 / 142

Overall score regional rank: 11 / 15

Factor score rankings:

FACTOR	GLOBAL RANK	REGIONAL RANK*	INCOME RANK**
Constraints on Government Powers	127/142	12/15	35/41
Absence of Corruption	91/142	10/15	29/41
Open Government	90/142	12/15	31/41
Fundamental Rights	72/142	9/15	23/41
Order and Security	57/142	11/15	15/41
Regulatory Enforcement	97/142	9/15	32/41
Civil Justice	92/142	12/15	30/41
Criminal Justice	90/142	10/15	28/41

(1 is best in WJP Rule of Law Index rankings)

To see Serbia's performance across all 44 subfactors the Index measures, visit:
<https://www.worldjusticeproject.org/rule-of-law-index/country/2023/Serbia>

Explore the full rankings and findings of the 2023 World Justice Project (WJP) Rule of Law Index at: www.worldjusticeproject.org/rule-of-law-index/.

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- Find the global press release and all 142 country press releases by region [here](#).
- Access the complete 2023 WJP Rule of Law Index and "Insights" booklet [here](#).
- See graphics (regional rankings, global rankings, and comparative maps) [here](#).

MEDIA CONTACT & INTERVIEW REQUESTS:

press@worldjusticeproject.org

ABOUT THE WJP RULE OF LAW INDEX:

The [World Justice Project \(WJP\) Rule of Law Index®](#) is the world's leading source for original, independent data on the rule of law. Now covering 142 countries and jurisdictions, the Index relies on more than 149,000 household surveys and 3,400 legal practitioner and expert surveys to measure how the rule of law is experienced and perceived worldwide. Published annually since 2009 and subject to a rigorous methodology, the Index is used by governments, multilateral organizations, businesses, academia, media, and civil society organizations around the world to assess and address gaps in the rule of law.

About the World Justice Project:

The World Justice Project (WJP) is an independent, nonpartisan, multidisciplinary organization working to create knowledge, build awareness, and stimulate action to advance the rule of law worldwide.

Effective rule of law reduces corruption, combats poverty and disease, and protects people from injustices large and small. It underpins development, accountable government, and respect for fundamental rights, and it is the foundation for communities of justice, health, opportunity, and peace.

The World Justice Project defines the rule of law as a durable system of laws, institutions, norms, and community commitment that delivers: accountability, just laws, open government, and

accessible justice. Learn more about these four universal principles and our work at:
www.worldjusticeproject.org.

*Countries and jurisdictions measured in the Eastern Europe and Central Asia region: Albania, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyz Republic, Moldova, Montenegro, North Macedonia, Russia, Serbia, Türkiye, Ukraine, Uzbekistan

**Upper-middle income countries and jurisdictions: Albania, Argentina, Belarus, Belize, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Botswana, Brazil, Bulgaria, China, Colombia, Costa Rica, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Gabon, Georgia, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Jamaica, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Malaysia, Mauritius, Mexico, Moldova, Montenegro, Namibia, North Macedonia, Paraguay, Peru, Russia, Serbia, South Africa, St. Lucia, St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Thailand, Türkiye, Venezuela