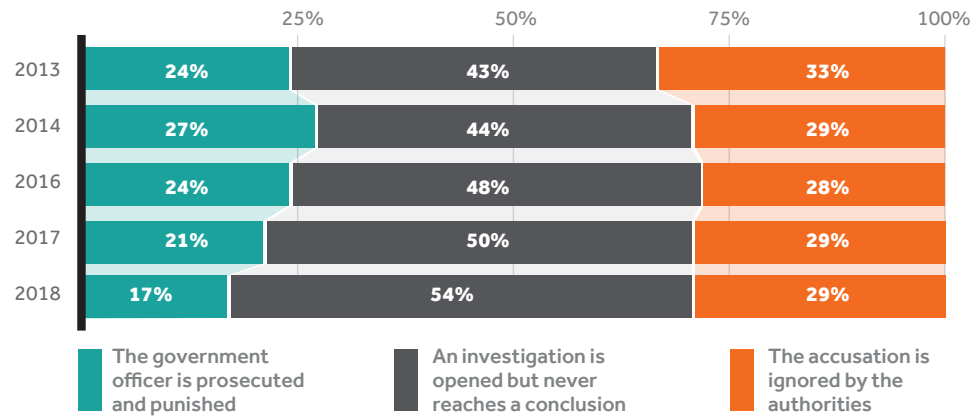


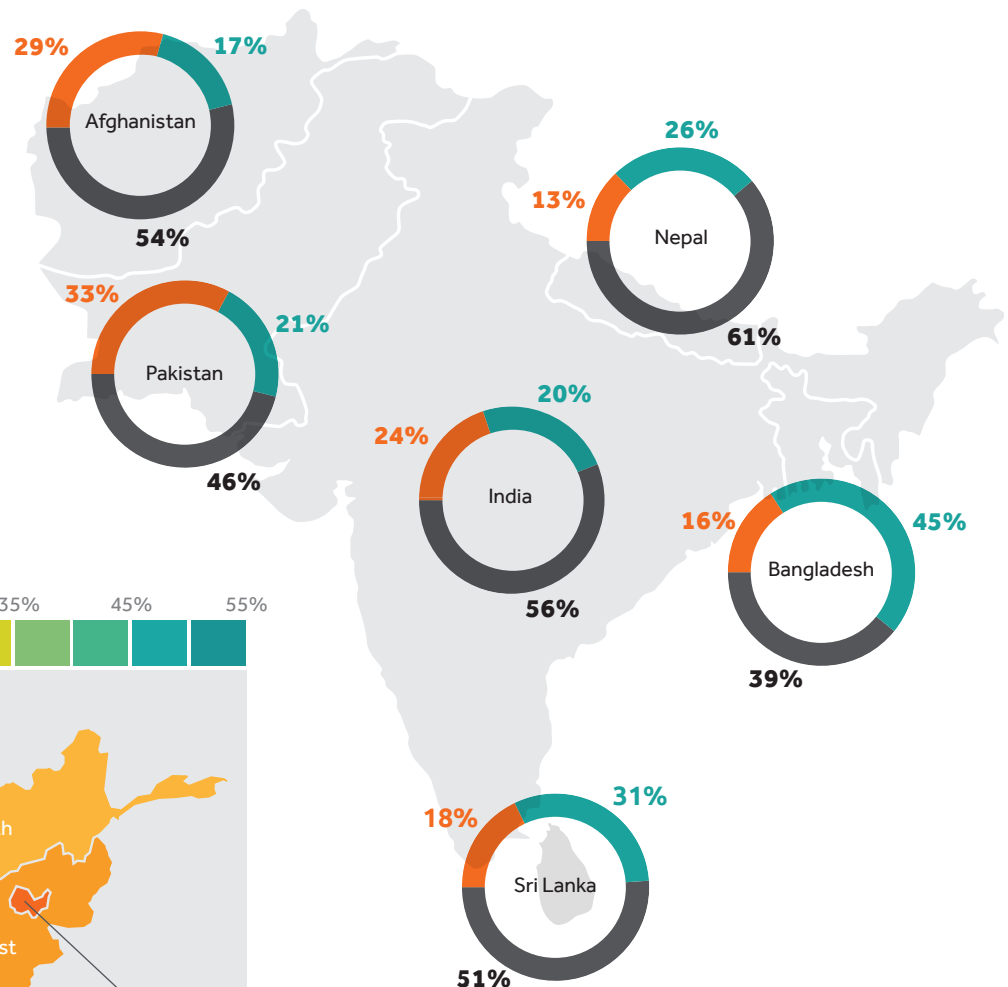
Perceptions of Government Accountability in Afghanistan

Most likely outcome if a high-ranking government officer is caught embezzling public funds

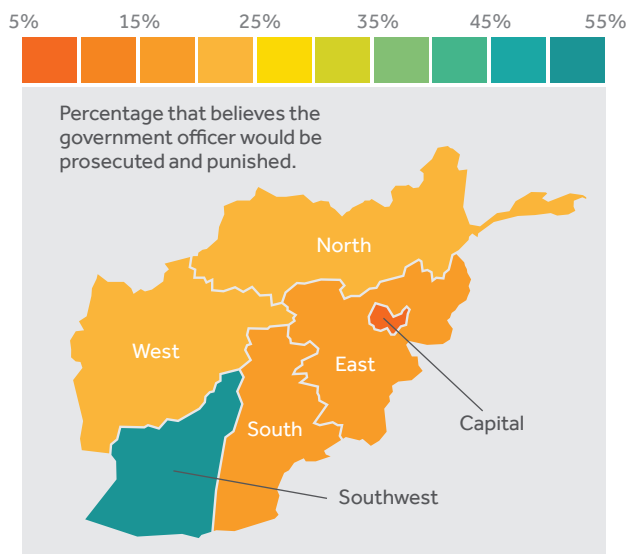
National Perceptions



Perceptions in South Asia



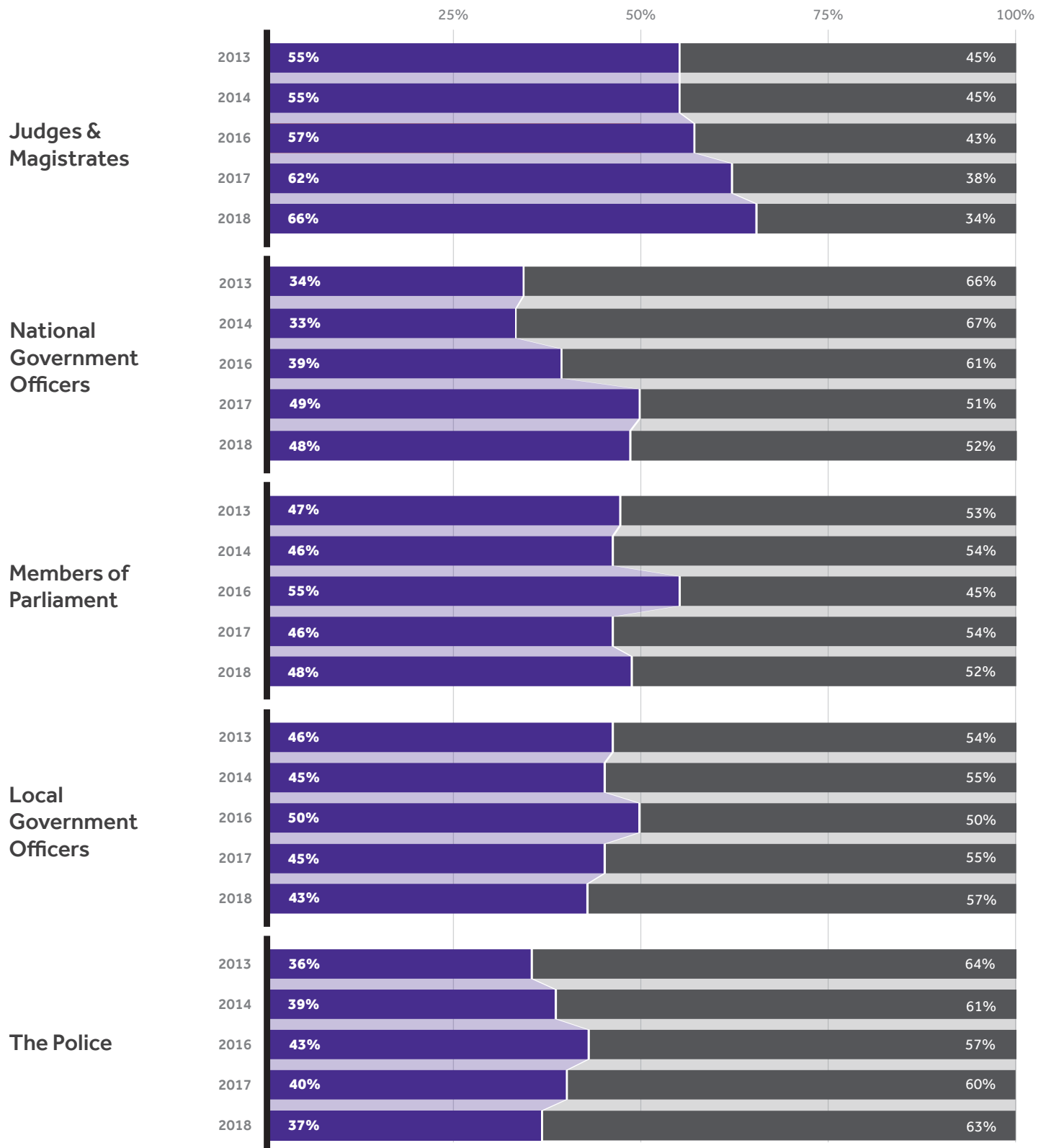
Perceptions Across Afghanistan



Corruption Across Institutions in Afghanistan

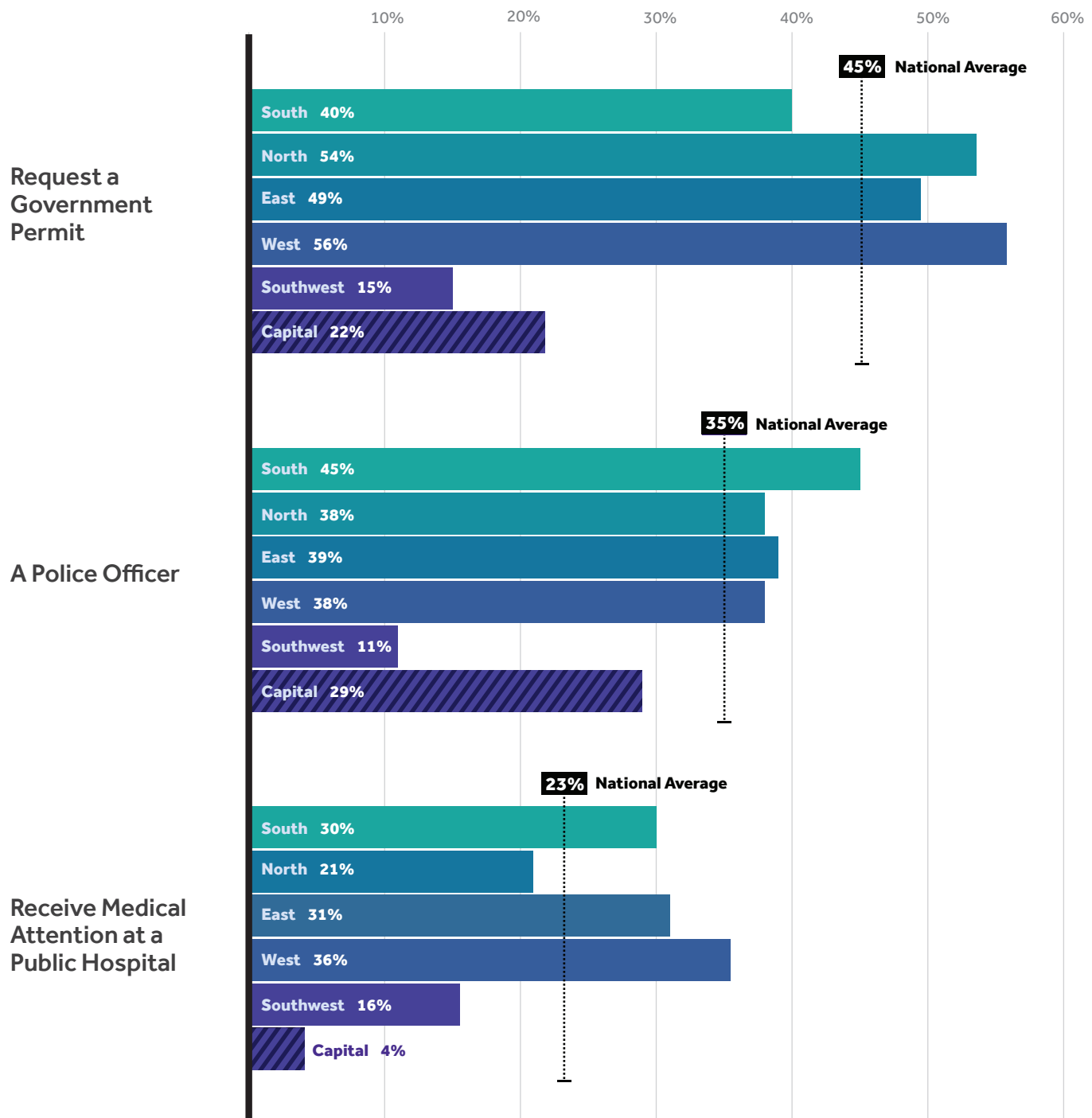
Perceptions about the number of authorities involved in corrupt practices

All / Most Some / None



Bribery Victimization in Afghanistan

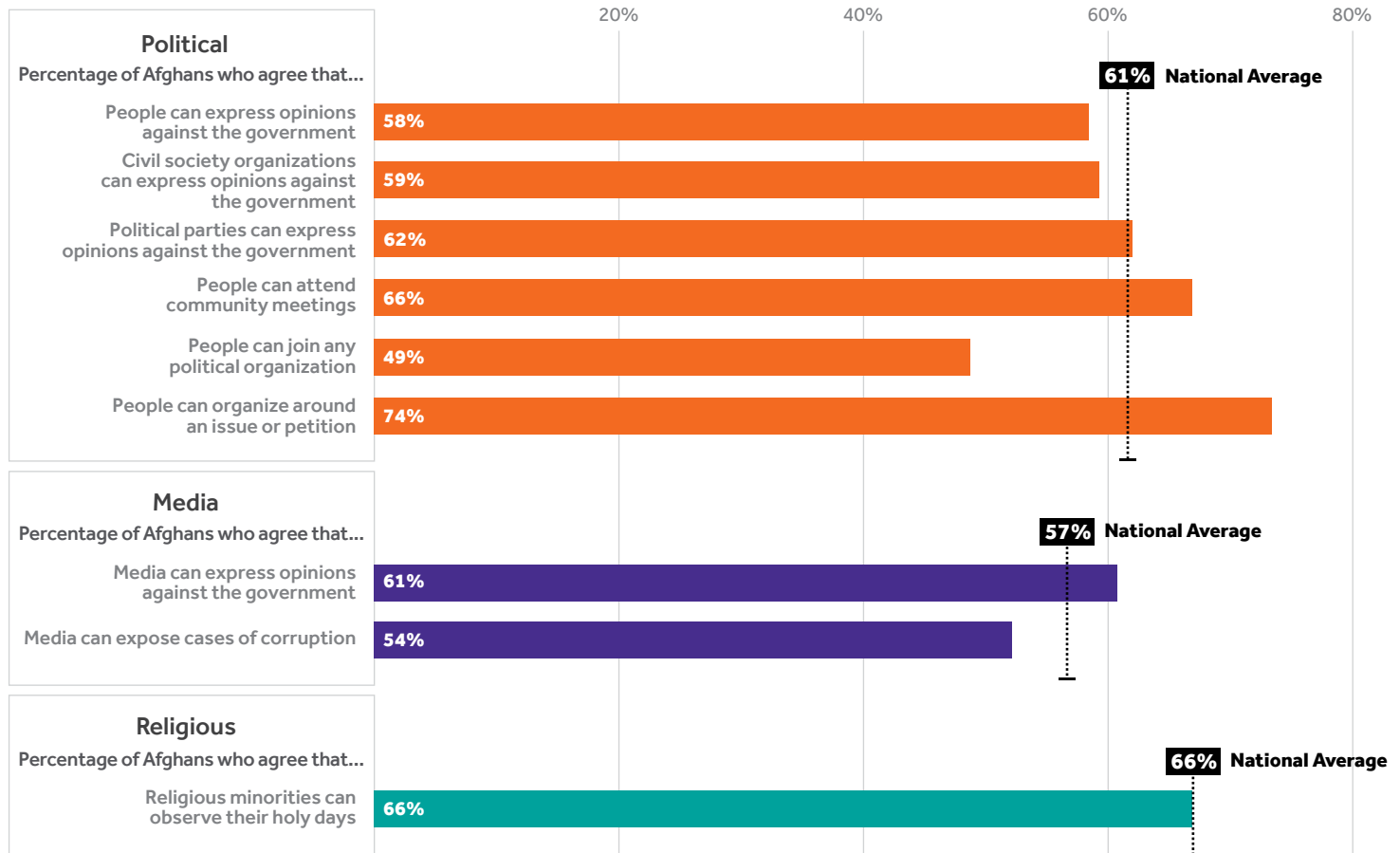
Percentage of people who had to pay a bribe to...



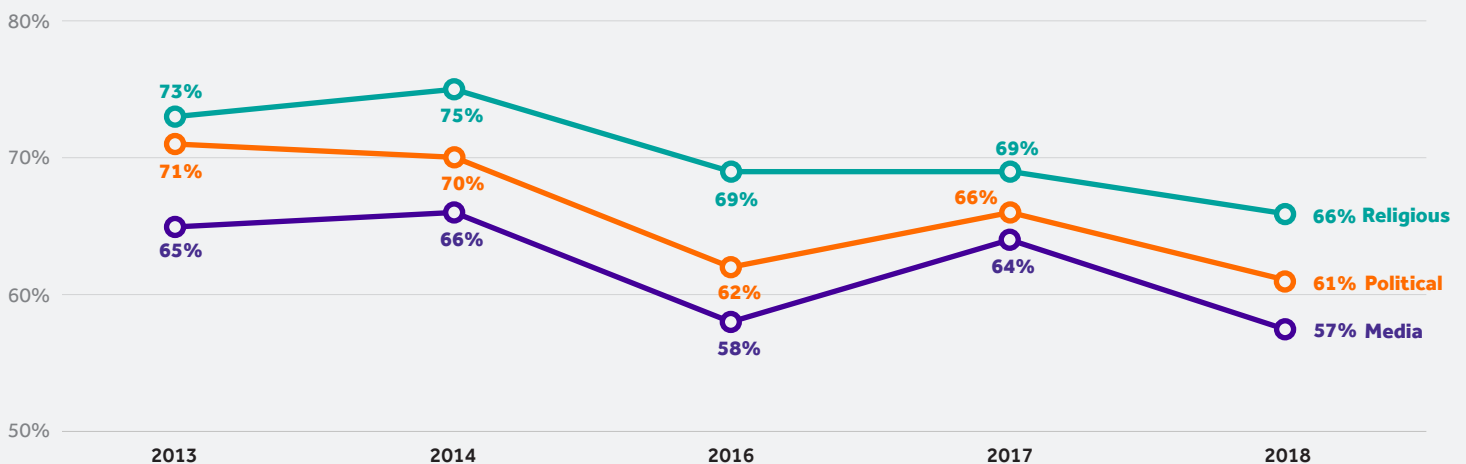
Fundamental Freedoms in Afghanistan

Afghans' views on political, media, and religious freedoms in the country

Perceptions of Fundamental Freedoms



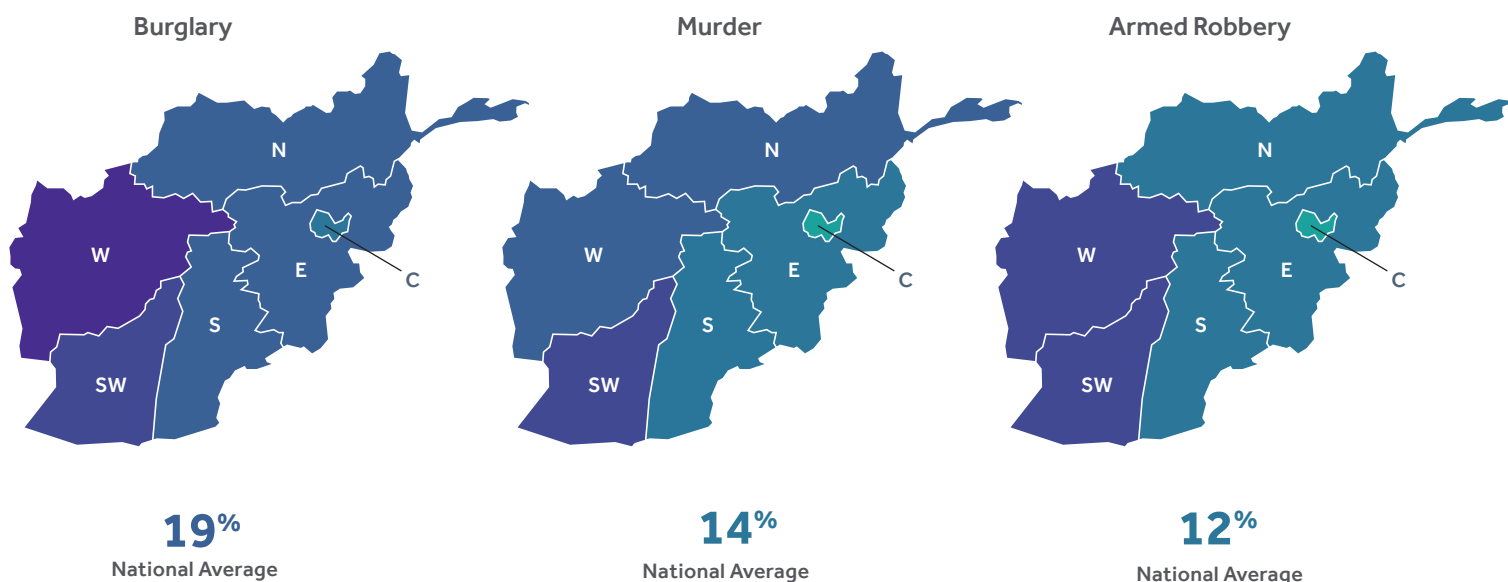
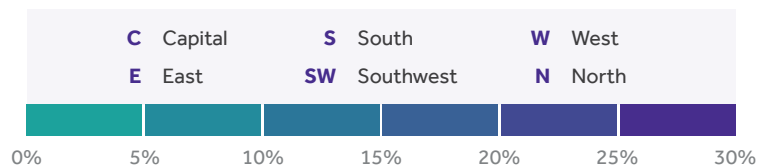
Average of Fundamental Freedoms over Time



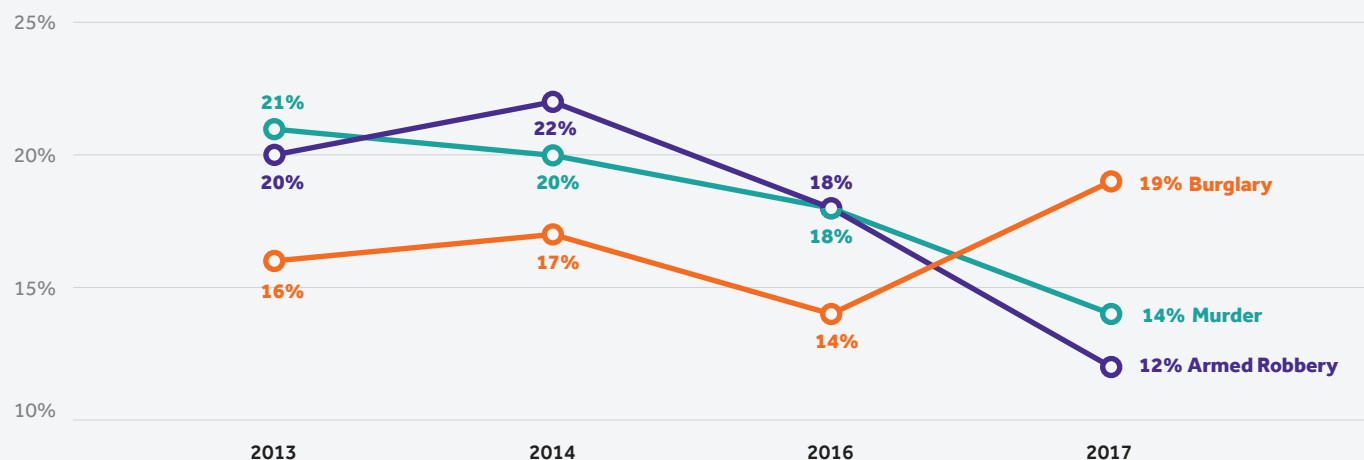
Crime Victimization in Afghanistan

Percentage of households that have been victims of burglary, armed robbery, or murder in the last three years

Crime Victimization by Region



Average of Crime Victimization over Time

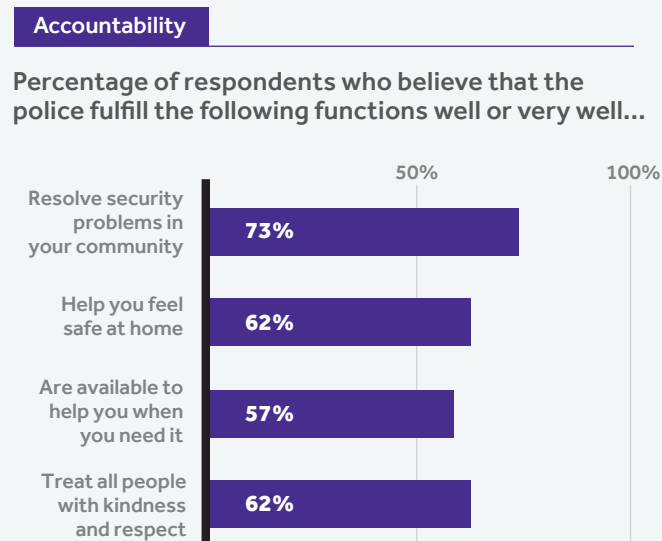


Criminal Justice in Afghanistan

Problems of the Criminal Investigative Services



Perceptions of the Police

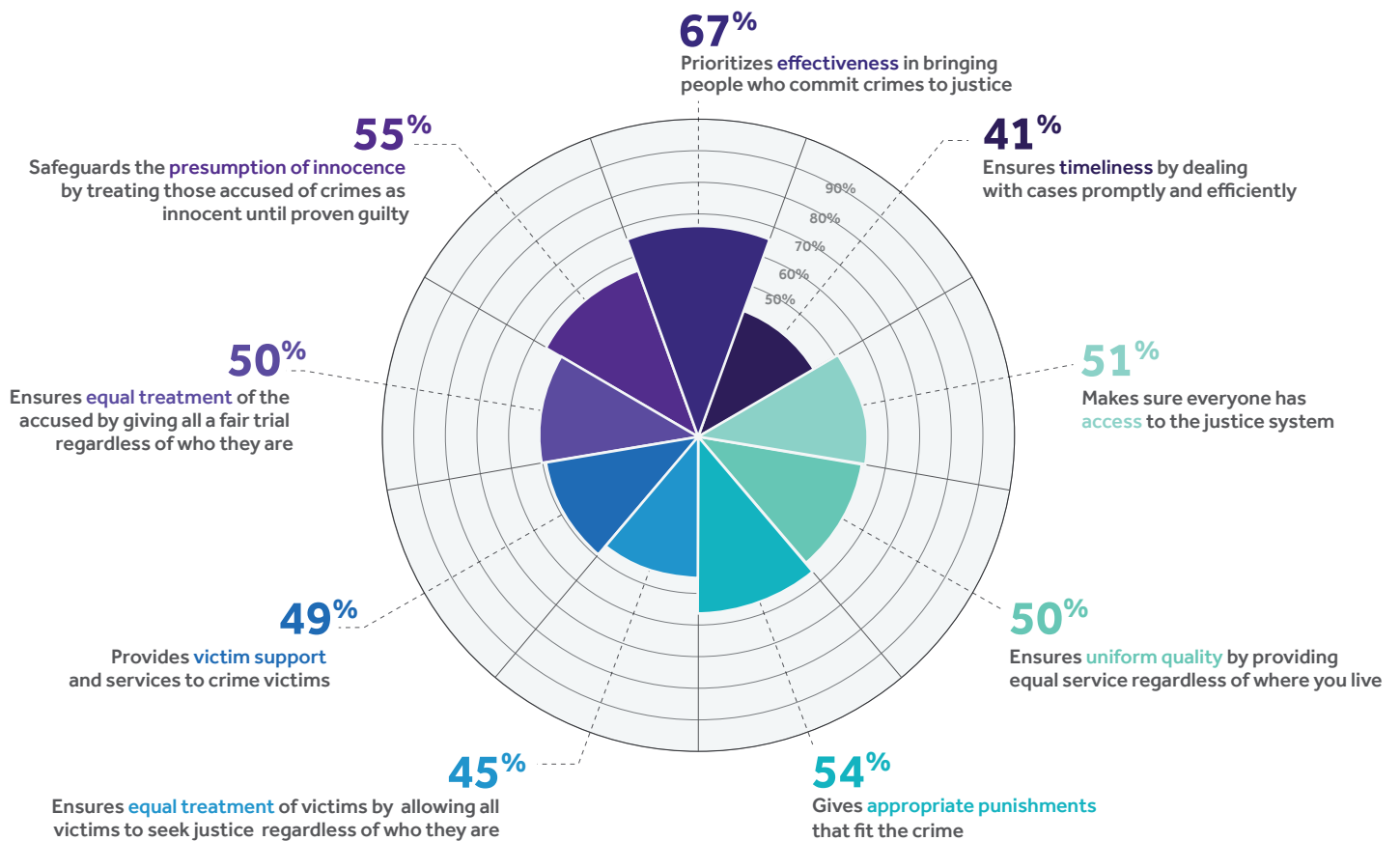


Source: Scores for problems faced by the criminal courts represent average responses from Afghan criminal justice experts surveyed for the *WJP Rule of Law Index 2018-2019*. All other data are from the *WJP General Population Poll 2013, 2014, 2016, 2017 & 2018*.

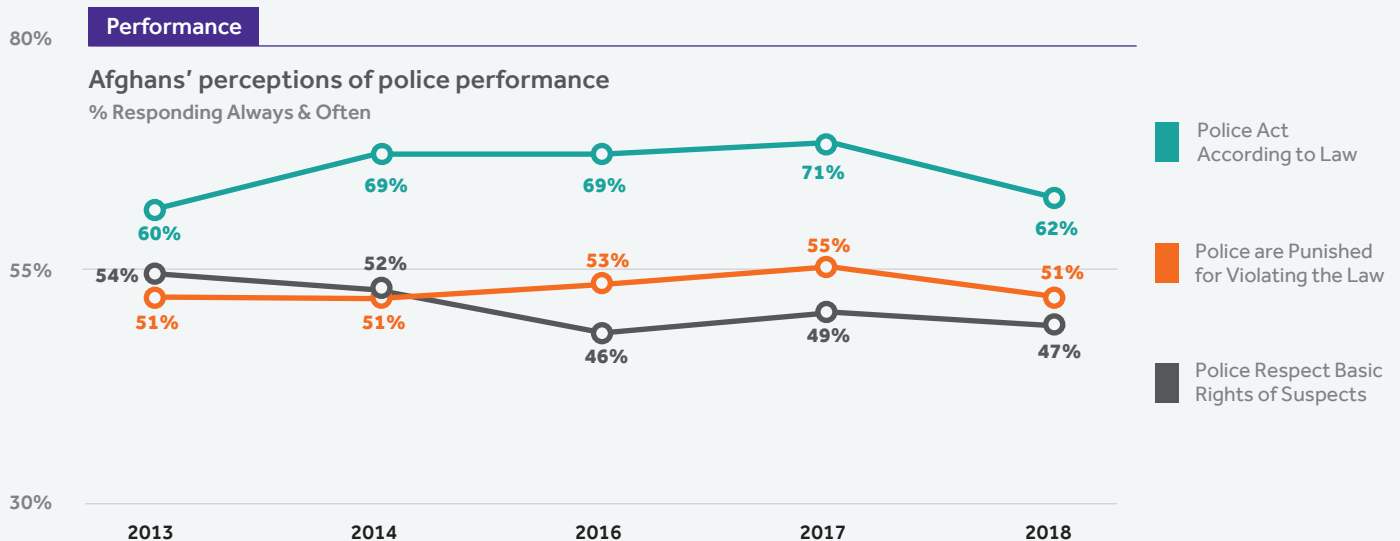
Criminal Justice in Afghanistan

Perceptions of the Criminal Justice System

Percentage of respondents who are confident that the criminal justice system...

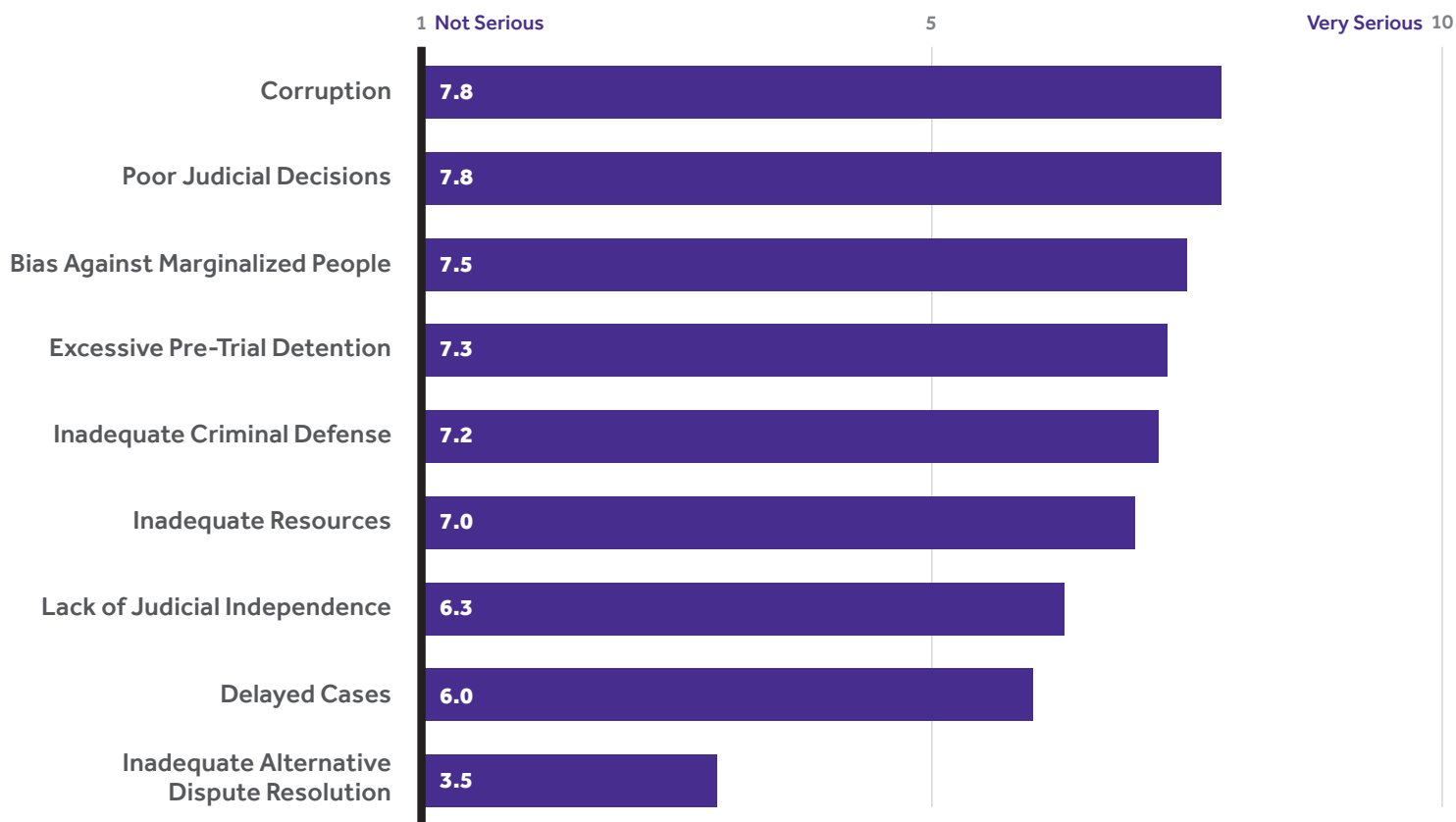


Perceptions of the Police



Criminal Justice in Afghanistan

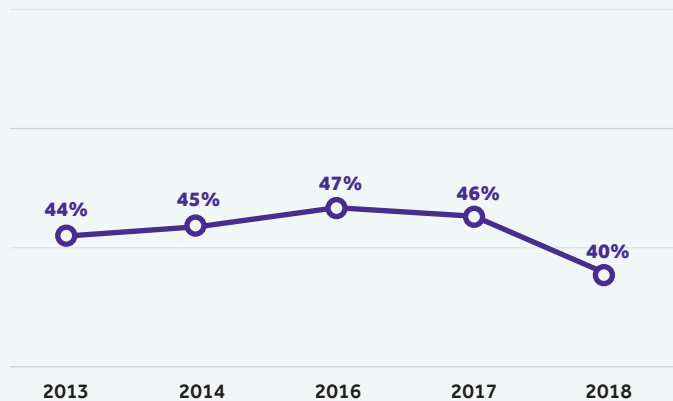
Problems Faced by Criminal Courts



Perceptions of the Courts

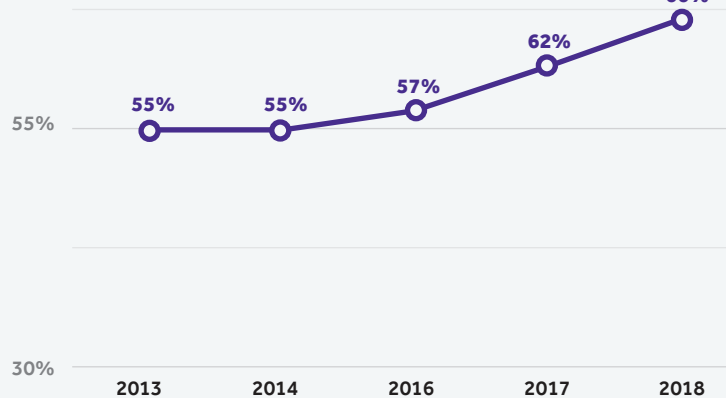
Accountability

Afghans' perceptions of how often the courts guarantee everyone a fair trial
% Responding Always & Often



Corruption

Afghans' perceptions about the number of judges & magistrates involved in corrupt practices
% Responding Most & All



Source: Scores for problems faced by the criminal courts represent average responses from Afghan criminal justice experts surveyed for the *WJP Rule of Law Index 2018-2019*. All other data are from the *WJP General Population Poll 2013, 2014, 2016, 2017 & 2018*.

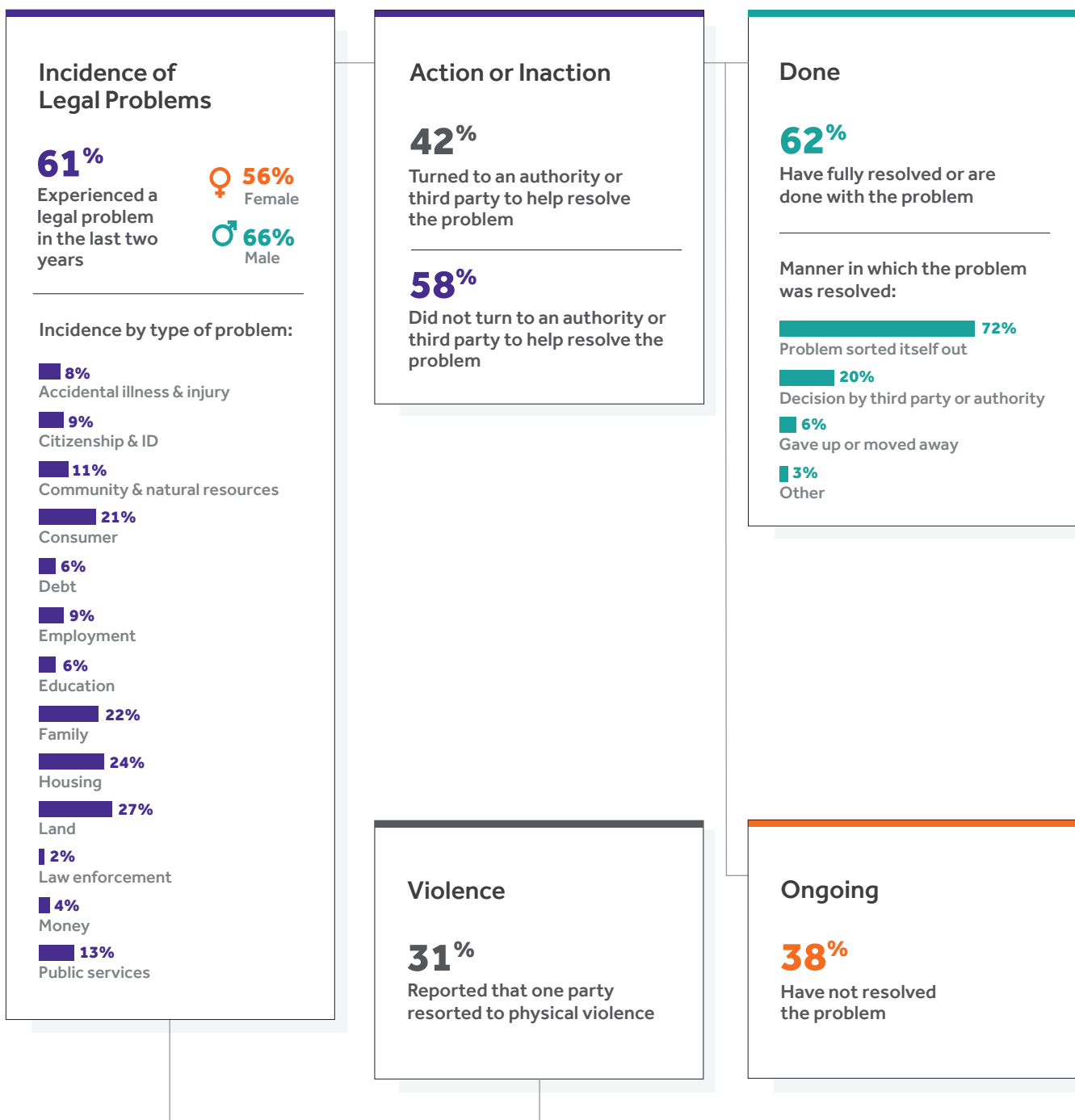
Legal Awareness in Afghanistan

Percentage of Afghans who responded correctly to true or false statements about their legal rights

	National Average	Breakdown by Gender		Breakdown by Education			
		Men	Women	No Schooling	Primary Level	Secondary Level	University or Above
Due Process							
A suspect must be informed of the nature of the accusation immediately upon arrest.	74%	72%	75%	71%	78%	76%	80%
A poor person is entitled to free legal representation in criminal matters.	65%	64%	66%	64%	63%	68%	61%
A suspected criminal can be detained for as long as needed.	48%	50%	45%	47%	47%	50%	50%
Land Rights							
Citizens living on a piece of land for 10 years are entitled to receive a land certificate automatically.	74%	75%	73%	72%	78%	76%	77%
A person can use someone else's water supply without the owner's permission.	73%	75%	71%	74%	71%	72%	68%
Only the male head of household can be listed on a land certificate.	29%	28%	30%	29%	27%	28%	27%
Women's Rights							
The marriage of a girl whose age is less than 15 is allowed by law.	80%	79%	81%	80%	78%	81%	81%
A woman can obtain a divorce without the approval of her husband.	80%	83%	77%	79%	82%	82%	82%
Women can be exchanged as brides to settle unpaid debts.	82%	81%	82%	82%	79%	84%	81%
All citizens, men and women, have equal rights and duties before the law.	77%	73%	81%	76%	76%	79%	76%
Average Score							
Out of 10 questions	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.8

Access to Civil Justice in Afghanistan

Incidence of everyday legal problems, whether respondents take action to resolve these problems, and experiences with the resolution process



Duration

2.64 Months

Average time to solve the problem

Financial Difficulty

16%

Reported that it was difficult or impossible to pay costs incurred to resolve problem

Satisfaction

82%

Are satisfied with the outcome

Legal Capability

73%

Knew where to get advice

65%

Were confident they could achieve a fair outcome

54%

Got all the expert help they wanted

Satisfaction

44%

Are satisfied with the process so far

Legal Capability

65%

Knew where to get advice

52%

Were confident they could achieve a fair outcome

49%

Got all the expert help they wanted

Hardship

49%

Experienced a hardship as a result of their legal problem

♀ **48%**
Female

♂ **49%**
Male

Type of hardship:

26%
Stress related illness

28%
Relationship breakdown

21%
Relocated or lost employment

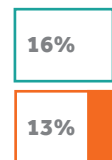
Women in Afghan Society

Difference in men and women's views, legal documentation, and literacy

Views on Women's Role in Society

Inheritance

A A married daughter is not entitled to her father's estate because she is under the care of her husband

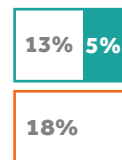


B All children are entitled to a portion of their parent's estate



Divorce

A A woman should be able to divorce without the approval of her husband



B A woman should obtain the approval of her husband for divorce



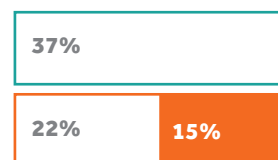
Key

Values based on percent that agreed with statement A or B

Men	Difference
Women	Difference

Domestic Violence

A A married man has the right to hit his wife if she misbehaves

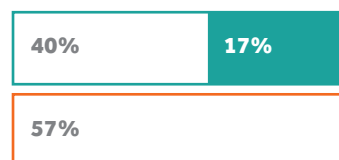


B A married man does not have the right to hit his wife and should be stopped

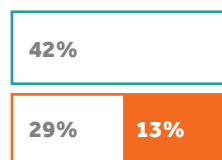


Employment

A A woman should be allowed to work outside the home



B A woman should not be allowed to work outside the home



Dispute Resolution

A Women should engage in local dispute resolution



B Women should stay out of local dispute resolution



Legal Identity & Literacy

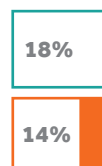
National ID

Has a current, unexpired National ID



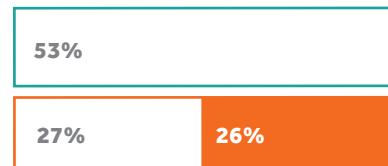
Birth Certificate

Has a birth certificate



Literacy

Can read and write



Trust in Afghanistan

How much trust do Afghans have in...

